REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1888—89.

354.548
C177

4884

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.

Page.

General Summary 1

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Physical Features of the Country, Area, Climate and Chief Staples, &c. . 1

POLITICAL.

Changes in the Administration 1
Relations with Tributary States and Frontier affairs 1

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

Surveys 1
Settlement and waste lands 2
Government Estates 3
Wards' Estates 3

III. PROTECTION.

Legislative Authority 3
Course of Legislature 3
Police 4
Criminal Justice 5
Prisons 6
Civil Justice 6
Registration 8
Municipal 9
Military 10
Marine 11

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Agriculture 11
Weather and Crops 12
Horticulture 12
Forests 12
Mines and Quarries 15
Manufactures 16
Trade 16
Public Works .. — 16
Telegraphs 21
Post Office 21
Irrigation 21

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Imperial Revenue and Finance 22
Revenue and Finance other than Imperial 24

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

	Page.
Births and Deaths	24
Emigration	25
Medical Relief	25
Sanitation	25
Vaccination	26

VII. INSTRUCTION.

General System of Public Instruction	26
Education	26
Literature and the Press	27
Literary Societies	27
Arts and Science	27

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction	27
Ecclesiastical	27
Stationery	28
Muzarayi	28

No. 1827—1369.

COORG CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Dated Bangalore, 22nd November 1889.

FROM

THE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

OF COORG.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,

HOME DEPARTMENT.

SIR,

I am directed to forward the *report on the administration of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

*With four spare copies.

2. With the exception of the portion relating to Public Works and a few verbal alterations, the report has been prepared by Colonel T. G. Clarke, the Commissioner of Coorg. It does not seem to the Chief Commissioner to contain anything calling for special notice by him here, or which has not or will not come under the consideration of Government in other and more complete ways.

Moreover Sir Oliver St. John's present experience of Coorg is limited to a short visit there in March of this year, and he prefers therefore to defer his remarks on it's administration until a more intimate knowledge enables him to offer more useful opinions.

3. I am directed to say, however, that the Chief Commissioner is in every way satisfied with the manner in which Colonel Clarke has discharged his duties as Commissioner, and gladly takes this opportunity of recording the great assistance he has derived from that officer's experience and judgment.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

L. S. NEWMARCH

Secretary.

BY ORDER OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF BENGAL * FORWARDED

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1888—89.

SECRETARIAT

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

General Sir Harry Prendergast K. C. B., V. C., R. E., held the office of Chief Commissioner up to the 15th January in the year under review when he was relieved by Colonel Sir Oliver St. John K. C. S. I., R. E.

2. The revenue survey of Coorg which was restricted experimentally to the two northern taluks of Yelsavirashime and Nanjarajpatna, and which was commenced in December 1887 was closed in November 1888, under orders from the Government of India, the cost having proved greater than had been anticipated in the forecast. The survey establishment was at work in the field about 5 months and in that time completed the measurement of a greater part of one taluk (Yelsavirashime). Unless the survey of the remaining villages, and the classing and settlement operations in regard to the whole taluk can be carried to completion, the labour and money expended so far cannot be utilized.

3. The land revenue demand which comprises coffee and cardamom, land assessment, mohatarfa and the plough tax, shows steady progress. The figures for the past 4 years are as follow (omitting fractions).

1885—86	...	Rs. 3,29,296
1886—87	...	,, 3,51,825
1887—88	...	,, 3,53,100
1888—89	...	,, 3,58,250

4. The principal source of increase under this head is the coffee land assessment. During the year under report, the total average under coffee has been reduced from 84,658 acres to 82,335 acres, owing to the enforced abandonment of some large estates held by Europeans on the Sampaji Ghat. These estates which at one time yielded large crops, have of late years, steadily declined, being situated on a steep hill side and exposed to a heavy rainfall. The acreage of native holdings has on the other hand increased considerably in recent years. Compared with the statistics of 1882—83, the result is as follows:—

	Acreage.	Revenue.
In 1882—83.		
European holdings	40,454	Rs. 72,687
Native ,, ...	35,468	,, 65,251
In 1888—89.		
European holdings	33,795	,, 52,240
Native ,, ...	45,831	,, 77,890

5. The area of government waste lands available for coffee cultivation is of necessity getting very contracted. In 1887—88 the amount realized from sale of 568·22 acres of waste land was Rs. 55,444, being an average Rs. 97—10—0 per acre. During the past year, the acreage put up to sale was 395·48 acres, realizing Rs. 23,982—0—0 or Rs. 60—10—2 per acre.

6. Measures have been taken with the object of reclaiming a large area of assessed waste land, which the Coorg ryots retain on *jama* tenure, though long since overgrown with jungle and unfit for cultivation. The measure adopted is described in paragraph 20.

7. The Police section of the report presents few or no gratifying features. The police force is manned to a great extent by men who do not belong to the province and have migrated here in search of employment. Proposals have been made for a partial re-organization of the force.

8. The report on Criminal Justice shows a considerable increase of crime under the heads of hurt, mischief, criminal trespass and criminal intimidation. Such cases arise largely from quarrels among Coorg families and are the outcome of the joint family system.

9. Under Civil Justice, the only regrettable feature is the fact that a good proportion of original suits is disposed of by the Subedars and Parpattigars who are largely occupied in their revenue duties, and are but little qualified by education for judicial work. The percentage on the files of their Courts was 58·95.

10. The work of the Registration Department gives good results. There is a progressive increase in the registration of sales of immoveable property. It would be desirable however to have the work done by special registrars, rather than by the Subedars of taluks.

11. The prevalence of cattle disease, in a severe form throughout the year, was the cause of great losses to the ryots. A sum of Rs. 10,000 was obtained in 1887—88 as a loan under the Agriculturists Loans Act and distributed among the more needy ryots. It was found nesessary to obtain a further grant of similar amount in the current year, in order to enable the poorer ryots to cultivate their lands

12. A Forest settlement has been in operation during the past year for the first time. The work has been completed in nearly all the reserved forests, and it is proposed to complete their settlement this year.

13. A Sanitary Board has been instituted during the year, composed of the Commissioner, the Executive Engineer and Civil Surgeon. The measure promises to be a useful one, in bringing steady pressure to bear upon officials and people.

14. The revenue under all heads was less by nearly ½ lakh than that of the previous year, but in excess of that of 1886—87 by nearly 1¼ lakh. The surplus revenue after deducting all charges amounted to a little more than 3¼ lakhs.

LIBRARY

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

1. Vide paragraphs 1 to 13 of the report for 1882—83.

POLITICAL.

2. For standing information under the several sections of this head, vide paragraphs 15 to 41 of the report for 1882—83.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

3. Nil.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

4. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

5. *Revenue Survey.*—In last year's report reference was made under this head to the introduction of the revenue survey in the two taluks of Yelsavirashime and Nanjarajpatna of North Coorg, in accordance with the sanction of the Government of India, and to the progress made therein during the field season of 1887—88.

6. At the close of that season the Superintendent of the Survey reported that owing to the minute sub-division of holdings prevalent in North Coorg, the work had not progressed as rapidly as expected, and asked for the employment of a second measuring party, which, though adding somewhat to the cost for the current year, would ensure a larger out-turn of work, without increasing the cost of supervision. The Superintendent of Survey remarked that such extreme sub-division of holdings as had been met with was not found in Mysore and had not been taken into account in preparing the estimate of cost. He referred to the statement contained in paragraph 8 of letter No. 188—112, dated 8th June 1887, from the Commissioner of Coorg, that "ordinarily the average area of rice land holdings in Coorg may be taken at 500 batties equal to 15 acres," but he rightly added that that statement related to Coorg proper, and not the Yelsavirashime taluk, where the tenures differed entirely from those of Coorg itself.

7. In submitting a revised estimate as called for by the Government of India Colonel Grant reported that if a single party was continued to be employed, the work of measurement would occupy four years more, at a cost (independent of classification &c.) of Rs. 1,78,500, and that with two parties at work, it would be concluded in two years more, at a cost of Rs. 1,54,474.

8. On receipt of this estimate, the Government of India pointed out the large increase of cost over the original estimate, and directed that survey operations should be at once closed.

9. Out of a total of 169 villages in the one taluk of Yelsavirashime, 78 villages have been fully surveyed and 4 partially, at a total cost of Rs. 24,496—7—9. It would be very desirable that the labour and money thus expended should be utilized as soon as practicable by completing the survey and settlement of that taluk, with the result, as estimated by the Superintendent of Revenue Survey, of adding 34 per cent to the revenue.

10. *Coorg Survey.*—A small staff of surveyors consisting of one Head Surveyor and two Deputy Surveyors has been maintained throughout the year. They are employed in surveying lands applied for under the waste land rules, building sites, re-survey and demarcation of coffee estates, &c. The work done comprises 83 surveys of waste lands, 7 re-surveys, 78 plots finally examined in the field, besides 3 plots of *Devarakadus* and one in the Ghat forests, and 7 special surveys.

11. There was besides much miscellaneous work done, such as re-demarcation and inspection of estate and village boundaries, for revenue purposes.

12. In the Madras central office the mapping work consisted of 91 estate maps and 7 special survey maps. There were 43 estate maps, 7 *Devarakadu* maps, 4 Ghat forest maps, and one map of the Coorg province lithographed, a total number of 931 copies being struck off.

13. The total charges in connection with these surveys amounted to Rs. 3,956—7—8 as compared with Rs. 4,029—1—7 in the preceding year.

SETTLEMENTS AND WASTE LANDS.

14. The extent of waste lands sold by public auction under the waste land rules was 395·48 acres, and realized Rs. 23,982, inclusive of the value of timber which is credited to forest revenue. The average rate obtained at the sales was Rs. 60—10—2 per acre including the value of the timber, and Rs. 37—7—5 excluding it. The latter rate is less than half that realized in the previous year, when the result of the sales was rather exceptional on account of the keen competition in several cases.

15. The average rates (including timber) for the last three years are shown below:—

Years.	Total acreage sold.	Total proceeds including timber.			Average per acre.		
1886—87	241·98	11,466	15	6	47	6	0
1887—88	568·22	55,444	0	0	97	10	0
1888—89	395·48	23,982	0	0	60	10	2

16. The sale proceeds of other lands either sold for building sites or the value of which was summarily levied, when unauthorizedly cultivated, amounted to Rs. 13—10—0.

17. *Land revenue.*—The land revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,58,250—10—9, being an increase of Rs. 5,150—2—11 over that of the previous year. The details are exhibited below:—

	1887—88.			1888—89.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Jamma	61,980	13	0	61,866	15	0	...	...	...	113	14	0
Umbli	6,384	14	8	6,365	11	10	...	...	...	19	2	10
Sagu wet	82,321	10	10	83,164	3	7	842	8	9	...	...	...
Do dry	8,293	0	10	8,333	0	8	39	15	10	...	...	...
Jodi wet	6,148	7	4	6,137	2	0	...	...	...	11	5	4
Do dry	362	13	5	361	7	9	...	...	...	1	5	8
Garden lands	467	2	7	473	10	7	6	8	0	...	...	...
Total.....	1,65,958	14	8	1,66,702	3	5	889	0	7	145	11	10
Dhuli paddy tax	18,750	5	2	18,001	9	1	...	...	...	748	12	1
Mohatarfa paid by land holders ..	6,720	2	10	6,742	10	9	22	7	11	...	...	...
Do others ...	4,950	9	2	4,911	13	4	...	...	...	38	11	10
Coffee assessment	1,25,058	12	5	1,30,131	1	5	5,072	5	0	...	...	...
Cardamoms...	25,909	12	6	25,997	12	6	88	0	0	...	...	...
Plough Tax...	5,751	15	1	5,763	8	3	11	9	2	...	..	...
Total.....	3,53,100	7	10	3,58,250	10	9	6,083	6	8	933	3	9
Deduct decrease.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	933	3	9	...	...	...
Net increase.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,150	2	11	...	...	...

18. The decrease under the head of Dhuli paddy is due to the revision of the commutation rate. This tax also known as *Dhuli bhatta*, was originally levied by the Rajahs of Coorg in kind, at a fixed rate of 1½ *batties* of paddy on wet land holdings exceeding 50 *batties* in area, and at half that rate on other holdings

comprising not less than 25 *batties*, those of 25 *batties* and under being exempted. In later years the tax has been commuted at the current selling rate of paddy, and the rate is revised once in three years. Last year the revision involved a reduction in the amount of the tax from Rs. 3—3—1 to Rs. 3—0—9 for 1½ batties (vide Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 2004—284 dated 10th November 1888).

19. Under the head of coffee assessment an increase of Rs. 5,072—5—0 has been derived from the extension of coffee cultivation on *bane* land, the area brought under assessment during the year being 1,560 acres.

20. In accordance with proposals submitted by the Commissioner, remissions on wet lands in the Kiggatnad taluk have been sanctioned to the aggregate amount of Rs. 2,881—11—6. Owing to various causes the area of cultivated land has been for some years steadily diminishing, the extent of waste having during the past 3 years risen from 12,000 to 21,000 *batties*. The cause is ascribed mainly to the heavy expense of bringing under cultivation lands, which, from the negligence shown in past years, have become overgrown with jungle. These lands are known as "Marpal." In order to stimulate the ryots to exertion the assessment on these lands has, with the Chief Commissioner's sanction, been remitted wholly for periods varying from 3 to 2 years according to the extent, and partially at half and quarter rates for the succeeding two years. This concession has been accompanied by the stipulation that on failure of the ryot to clear and cultivate half of the "Marpal" land within a fixed period, it will be forfeited, and the remission cancelled. The measure will, it is hoped, serve to arrest the tendency which has been very marked of recent years on the part of the ryots to pay more attention to coffee cultivation than to their paddy lands.

21. Rules have been prescribed in the Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 1384-588, dated 1st August 1888, for dealing with cases of encroachment on government land for the purpose of erecting houses or other buildings thereon. The Commissioner brought to notice that encroachments of this kind were not unfrequent, and that while the circumstances did not in all cases justify the ejectment of the squatters, it was indispensable that the procedure for dealing with them should be regulated by rules. Under these rules the Commissioner has the power either to compel the occupant to abandon the land when sufficient reason exists, or to allow him to retain occupation on payment of the value of the land and of the timber thereon.

22. A further measure adopted during the past year has been the imposition of an enhanced rate of mohatarfa tax on house sites in towns and which have remained vacant for more than 5 years. In many of the larger towns where building sites are in demand, no land for the purpose is available, while numerous sites are left vacant. The owners make no effort to build upon them nor are they willing to dispose of them. The tax payable thereon is the nominal one of 4 annas and 10 pies and it is probable that with the raising of the tax, the owners will show themselves less apathetic.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES.

23. Nil.

WARDS' ESTATES.

24. There were 38 wards on the register of the Court of the Commissioner and District Judge during the year, and of these one was discharged on attaining his majority. No additions were made to the number of wards under the control of the Court.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATING AUTHORITY.

25. Vide paragraph 55 of the report for 1882—83.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

26. The following Acts have been extended to Coorg during the year under report:—

Civil Procedure Code Amendment Act except so much thereof as amends the Registration and Limitation Acts—Act VII of 1888.

Regulation of Police, Act V of 1861—Section 34 specially extended to Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Kodlipet, Ammatti, Siddapur, Gonicopal and Somavarpet.

Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act, No. VI of 1886.

The Coorg Revenue Regulation No. I of 1889 was passed.

POLICE.

27. The subjoined statement shows the number of cognizable cases reported to the magistrates direct, and through the police during the years 1887 and 1888:—

Class.	Offences.	1887.	1888.	Increase.	Decrease.
I	Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice	16	29	13	...
II	Serious offences against person	125	140	15	...
III	Do do property	107	55	...	52
IV	Minor offences against person...	26	29	3	...
V	Do do property	420	407	...	13
VI	Other offences not specified above	93	95	2	...
	Total.....	787	755	33	65

28. The number of cases disposed of by the police without local investigation under the proviso to section 157 of the Criminal Procedure Code was 106 in 1888 against 136 in 1887.

29. Out of 604 cognizable cases decided by the magistracy and which includes also cognizable cases taken up by the magistrates direct, 247 cases ended in conviction.

30. The police investigated 472 cases out of 755 reported during the year. The percentage of police cases ending in conviction to cases investigated rose from 29·15 in 1887 to 41·10 in 1888.

31. The number of non-cognizable cases investigated by the police by order of magistrates was 45 in 1888 against 64 in 1887.

32. Twenty seven persons were awaiting trial at the end of 1887. The police arrested 1,010 persons in 1888 against 789 in 1887. Two persons died and 156 were released without being brought before the magistrates. Out of the persons sent up by the police for trial, 312 or 36·62 per cent were convicted against 276, or 44·95 per cent in 1887.

33. The number of cases in which property was stolen was 96 against 115 in 1887. The value of property stolen and of that recovered was Rs. 10,947 and Rs. 6,021 respectively, against Rs. 7,462 and Rs. 2,150 in 1887. The percentage of recoveries rose from 28·81 in 1887 to 55·00 in 1888.

34. There was no change in the strength or distribution of the police force during the year under report. The total cost of the force amounted to Rs. 22,429-6-4 against Rs. 23,237--0—5 in 1887. The decrease is chiefly due to the fact that there was no expenditure under the head of clothing in 1888.

35. Proposals have been submitted by the Commissioner of Coorg for enlarging the police force in Coorg and revising its organization at an additional cost of Rs. 5,268. The scheme provides for making an addition of 67 constables to the present force, increasing the number of police stations by 8, and adding to the number of Sub-Inspectors, the present police Parpattigars being replaced by Head Constables.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

36. There was no change during the year in the number of criminal Courts.

37. The subjoined statement compares the number of offences reported, the number of cases returned as true, and brought to trial, and the number of persons acquitted and convicted during the years 1888 and 1887:—

Year.	Number of offences reported.	Cases dismissed without issue of process.	Number of cases returned as true.	Pending from last year.		Number brought to trial.		Total.		Number acquitted.		Number convicted.		Pending.		Ratio of offences to population.
				Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	
1888 ...	2,993	244	2,531	56	151	2,532	4,494	2,588	4,645	1,700	3,239	804	1,220	80	181	·16
1887 ...	2,734	141	2,276	42	94	2,264	3,943	2,306	4,037	1,471	2,760	776	1,119	56	151	·15
Increase...	259	103	255	14	57	268	551	282	608	229	479	28	101	24	30	·1
Decrease...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...

38. The increase in the number of offences reported was marked in the following classes of offences:—

	1887.	1888.
Hurt	96	117
Mischief	162	231
Criminal trespass	75	122
Criminal intimidation and insult	337	513
Offences under the Police Act	55	81

39. The percentages of convictions and acquittals to cases reported were 26 and 56 respectively, against 28 and 53 in 1887. The percentage of convictions to cases brought to trial decreased from 33 in 1887 to 31 in 1888, while the percentage of acquittals rose from 63 to 65.

40. The classification of offences brought to trial is shown in the subjoined statement:—

Coorg District.	Against the State and public justice.	Against the person.	Against property.	Other offences under the Indian Penal Code.	Offences under the special and local laws.	Total.
1888	86	673	539	485	805	2,588
1887	98	694	483	348	641	2,264
Increase	...	...	56	137	164	357
Decrease	12	21	...	...	...	33

41. Five European British subjects were tried by the District Magistrate of Coorg during the year under report. Four were accused of mischief and one of criminal trespass. All of them were acquitted.

42. The number of cases brought to trial in the Court of Sessions during the year 1888 was 17 as against 31 in 1887. The percentage of cases in which convictions were obtained was 52·94 against 79·31 in 1887.

43. Including pending cases of the previous year there were 67 appeals before the District Magistrate's Court and 13 appeals before the Court of Sessions, making a total of 80 appeal cases: of these sentences were confirmed in 46, reduced or altered in 6, and reversed in 17 cases. New trial or further enquiry was ordered

in 3 cases, and there were 8 cases pending at the close of the year. The average duration of each appeal was 17 days in the District Magistrate's Court, and 9 days in the Sessions Court against 14 and 11 respectively in 1887.

44. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 71,224—5—3 against Rs. 71,898—14—1 in 1887. The charges of the Courts were Rs. 70,450—[illegible]—4, against Rs. 70,296—4—2 in the previous year.

PRISONS.

45. The total number of persons confined in the jails of the province was 1,123 or 65 persons more than in the previous year, as shown in the subjoined table.

Jails.	1887.				1888.			
	Convicts.	Under-trial prisoners.	Civil debtors.	Total.	Convicts.	Under-trial prisoners.	Civil debtors.	Total.
Mercara Jail	317	243	38	598	302	278	25	605
Taluk lock-ups	44	416	..	460	20	498	...	518
Total.....	361	659	38	1,058	322	776	25	1,123

46. The total daily average in the Mercara jail was 96·30 and in the lock-ups 9·29 against 82·72 and 7·20 respectively, in the previous year.

47. The number of punishments for breaches of jail rules rose from 59 in 1887 to 72 in the year under report. The punishments were :—

	No.
Solitary confinement	1
Reduced diet	19
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	7
Corporal punishment	6
Forfeiture of marks	33
Reduced in class	3
Warned	3
Total.....72	

48. There were 4 deaths in the Mercara jail in the past year, against 5 in the the year previous, the ratio of deaths per mille of the average strength confined in that jail was 49·00 against 69·26 in 1887. There were no deaths in the lock-ups during the above period.

49. The cost for guarding and maintaining each prisoner averaged Rs. 97-1-3 per head in the Mercara jail. The charge for rations alone per head was,

for the Mercara jail .. .. Rs. 38 2 2

„ lock-ups .. .. „ 34 10 3

50. The net cash earnings of the prisoners in the Mercara jail aggregated Rs. 10,491—2—0 against Rs. 9,193—5—0 in 1887, being Rs. 1,297—13—0 in excess.

51. The average earning per head of average number sentenced to labour and of those actually employed on jail manufactures was Rs. 66—8—0 and Rs. 109—7—0 respectively, the corresponding figures for 1887 being Rs. 61—15—0 and Rs. 135—1—0.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

52. *Original suits.*—The total number of suits instituted during the year was 3,023 being 178 suits less than the number in the previous year, but in excess of the numbers in preceding years.

53. The following table exhibits the number of suits instituted in the several classes of Courts comparatively for the past and previous years:—

Class of Courts.	1887.	1888.	Increase.	Decrease.
Parpattigars' Courts	585	668	133	...
Subedars' do	1,321	1,254	...	67
Mercara Munsiff's Court	564	466	...	98
Virajendrapet do	721	577	...	144
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	45	38	...	7
1st do do do	2	1	...	1
District Judge's do	13	19	6	...
Total.....	3,201	3,023	139	317

54. The subjoined statement exhibits the number of suits disposed of by the several classes of Courts during the years 1887 and 1888:—

Courts.	1887.		1888.	
	Number	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Parpattigars' Courts	532	17·08	681	22·22
Subedars' do	1,304	41·87	1,282	41·89
Munsiffs' Courts. Mercara	534	17·14	465	15·19
Munsiffs' Courts. Virajendrapet	676	21·70	576	18·82
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	52	1·66	36	1·17
1st do do do	6	0·19	3	0·09
District Judge's Court	10	0·32	17	0·55

The column of percentage shows the proportion of cases disposed of to the aggregate number of such suits in all the Courts.

55. The proportion of uncontested to contested suits was 77·23 against 74·12 in the previous year. The average duration of suits disposed of was 69 days in contested and 29 days in uncontested cases, against 60 and 28 days respectively in 1887.

56. *Miscellaneous cases.*—There were 840 miscellaneous applications for disposal before the Courts, and all but 37 cases were disposed of during the year.

57. *Execution cases.*—The number of applications for execution of decrees as compared with those filed in the previous year is shown in the annexed table:—

	1888.	1887.
Parpattigars' Courts	336	226
Subedars' do	898	1,041
Munsiffs' Courts Mercara	580	654
Munsiffs' Courts Virajendrapet	795	874
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	204	343
1st do do	2	10
District Judge's Court	15	24
Total.....	2,780	3,172

Of the 2,780 applications 2,480 were disposed of, leaving 300 cases pending at the close of the year.

58. *Appeals.*—Inclusive of those pending from last year there were 139 appeals for disposal, before the following Courts exercising appellate powers:—

1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	63
District Judge's Court	76
Total.....	139

Of these 128 were disposed of, leaving 7 appeals pending in the former, and 4 in the latter Court.

59. The mode of disposal of the appeals was as follows:—

Decisions confirmed under section 552, Code of Civil Procedure ...	4
Dismissed for default	2
Confirmed after contest	82
Modified do	19
Reversed do	17
Remanded do	4
Total.....	128

60. The average duration of appeals was 27·77 days against 27·55 in 1887.

61. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court there were 7 first appeals for disposal, including 3 from the previous year. Of these 5 were disposed of and 2 were pending at the close of the year. 19 second appeals were filed during the year in addition to 8 cases pending from last year, and all but two were disposed of. Two miscellaneous appeals and two miscellaneous applications were decided in the year.

REGISTRATION.

62. The progress of registration in the province is denoted by the following figures relating to the several classes of documents for the past 3 years:—

	1886.	1887.	1888.
Sale of immoveable property	244	433	479
Mortgage do	268	291	358
Leases	9	12	26
Affecting moveable property	138	255	162
Other registrations	36	47	56
Total	695	1,038	1,081

63. Comparing the last year's transaction with those of the previous year, an increase is shown of 139 documents relating to immoveable property and a decrease of 96 affecting optional registration. The latter figure does not comprise sales of immoveable property of less than Rs. 100, all such documents being now treated as compulsorily registerable.

64. The income from fees (including penalties) for the past year amounted to Rs. 6,084—8—0, being an increase of Rs. 969-4-0 over that of the previous year.

65. The value of property involved in registration during the year amounted to Rs. 15,84,346, as compared with Rs. 11,46,027 in 1887. The average value of documents relating to moveable property amounted to Rs. 1,511 as compared with Rs. 860 in the previous year, and of documents affecting immoveable property Rs. 1,460 against Rs. 1,191.

66. The average time occupied in the registration of documents amounted to 1 day and 11¼ hours, being 3¼ hours in excess of the average for the previous year.

67. Registration was refused in 22 cases. In 14 of these the documents were rejected as they related to *jamma* and *jagir* lands which by a local order of 1871 are not admissible for registration.

68. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 6,084—8—0 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,813—6—1, the percentage of expenditure to income being thus 29·79 against 41·02 in 1887—88.

MUNICIPAL.

69. There are at present 5 towns, which have been constituted as municipalities under the North-Western Provinces and Oudh Municipalities Act, No. XV of 1873. Their financial condition showing receipt and expenditure during the year under report is shown below :—

		Rs.	A.	P.	Cash balance on the 31st March 1889. Rs.	A.	P.
Mercara ...	Receipts	10,142	6	5	... 3,215	2	11
	Expenditure	10,498	4	0			
Virajendrapet.	Receipts	9,887	15	10	... 5,545	12	8
	Expenditure	8,218	11	4			
Fraserpet ...	Receipts	739	1	6	... 1,325	5	8
	Expenditure	683	15	2			
Somavarpet ...	Receipts	1,358	11	11	... 2,634	14	8
	Expenditure	771	13	8			
Kodlipet ...	Receipts	734	15	1	... 1,055	4	0
	Expenditure	459	7	5			

70. *Mercara Town.*—The total demand for the year exclusive of Rs. 3,507-7-11 outstanding at the close of the last year amounted to Rs. 12,504—13—3, of which the following are the items :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
House tax	4,330	0	0
Mohatarfa	1,662	10	11
Tax on horses and carriages	350	12	0
Interest on invested funds	175	13	10
License fees, transfers and contributions	3,090	0	0
Dispensary receipts, &c.	1,949	3	0
Miscellaneous, including school fees	779	4	10
Fines	46	8	0
Pound collections	120	8	8
Total.....	12,504	13	3

71. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 10,498—4—0 inclusive of the cost of medicines supplied from the Madras Medical Stores, and comprised the following items :—

		Rs.	P.	P.
1	Cost of establishment and collections...	1,020	0	0
2	Conservancy	2,759	11	4
3	Lighting	298	3	0
4	Education	1,031	4	5
5	Vaccination	180	0	0
6	Dispensary...	3,582	14	10
7	Works (original and repairs)	1,145	4	6
8	Tools and plant	30	0	0
9	Miscellaneous	450	13	11

72. *Virajendrapet.*—The demand amounted to Rs. 10,368—14—1 comprising the following items :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
House tax	2,239	4	0
Mohatarfa	1,664	3	9
Tax on animals	133	6	1
Abkari License fees	2,290	0	0
School fees	1,385	9	6
Market fees	1,625	4	11
Dispensary receipts	112	11	0
Fines	20	12	0
Other miscellaneous	498	1	3
Pound collections	75	11	5
Interest on investment	123	14	2
Transfer of contributions	200	0	0

73. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,218—11—4, being less by Rs. 160-4-10 than that of the previous year.

74. The following are the main heads of expenditure :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment and collection	432	0	0
Conservancy	2,605	4	2
Lighting	428	15	6
Schools	2,130	0	0
Dispensary	2,791	2	11
Miscellaneous	214	0	9
Works	603	6	0

75. The average incidence of taxation per head of population in all the five municipalities was Rs. 0—11—1, the computation being based on the actual demand.

76. The balances at credit of all the municipalities amounted to Rs. 13,848-13-7. Of this sum Rs. 8,833—7—3 comprise the amount under the control of the Municipal Committees of Mercara and Virajendrapet. The question of dealing with the balances at credit of the smaller municipalities is under consideration. At Somvarpet it is proposed to utilize the amount in constructing new wells and a dispensary building. At Fraserpet also the establishment of a dispensary is contemplated, and the amount in hand may be allowed to accumulate to provide fittings and medicine for the institution when a building becomes available. At Kodlipet the amount will be utilized for improving the water supply.

MILITARY.

77. *Coorg and Mysore Rifle Volunteers.*—The strength of the corps remained about the same as in 1887—88, the number being 226 as against 225.

78. A small camp was formed at Mercara in April 1888, but was not so well attended as in the previous year. The shooting was however slightly in advance of previous years.

79. The North Coorg Sergeant Instructor's quarters at Mercara have been repaired, and sanction was obtained for the erection of quarters for the South Coorg instructor at Pollebetta.

80. In September last, on the occasion of the Moharrum, a serious riot occurred at Virajendrapet. On the requision of the civil authorities, the two companies in South Coorg turned out at a few hours' notice and marched into Virajendrapet during the night. The riot had by that time subsided, but the promptitude with which a body of 40 Europeans was brought to the scene had a very salutary effect, and with the aid afforded by their presence, the Magistrate was enabled to take effective measures to restore order and to arrest the rioters.

The corps received the thanks of the Chief Commissioner, of the military authorities, and of the Madras Government for the readiness with which its members responded to the call.

81. The following is the existing distribution of the Corps :—

Colonel Sir O. B. St. John, K. C. S. I., R. E.

Honorary Colonel, C. and M. Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Mercara.

Commandant.—Colonel R. E. Cox (G. L. Infantry.)

Adjutant.—Captain L. G. Oliver, 2nd Battalian, Middlesex Regiment.

Sergeant Instructor.—W. Burton, North Coorg.

Do R. White, South Coorg.

A or North Coorg Company.

Captain G. K. Martin. | Lieutenant J. T. Morgan.

B or South Coorg Company No. 1.

Captain J. Logan.
Lieutenant A. L. Alexander.
C. G. Maclean.

C or West Mysore.

Head-quarters.—Chickmaglur.

Captain	D. F. Brett.
Lieutenant	A. F. Clifford.
„	F. Urquhart.
„	W. H. Scott.
Sergeant Instructor	F. W. Fryer.

D or South Coorg Company No. 2.

Captain	J. Chisholm.
Lieutenant	J. S. Gerrard.
	W. B. Riddoch.

MARINE.

Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

82. *Wet lands.*—The area of land under rice crops, is returned as 74,095 acres as compared with 73,903 acres in the previous year.

83. *Dry lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops which are almost entirely confined to two hoblies in Nanjarajpatna taluk and the Yelsavirashime taluk, was 1,544, as compared with 1,536 acres in 1887—88.

84. *Coffee.*—The area under coffee exhibits a net decrease of 2,323 acres. Several large European estates on the Sampaji Ghat have been relinquished wholly or partially during the year; the total reductions under this head being 5,810·81 acres. On the other hand there is an increase of 3,204 acres under the head of native holdings, occasioned mainly by assessment being imposed on *bane* lands planted with coffee. The total extent of coffee land is now 82,335 acres, as compared with 84,658 in 1887—88.

85. The extent of assessed coffee land held by Europeans and Natives respectively is as follows:—

	Acres.
European estates	33,795
Native	45,831
Add	79,626
Bane land cultivated but not assessed	2,709
Total.....	82,335

86. *Labour.*—Some inconvenience was experienced by coffee planters in the early part of the planting season, owing to the supply of labour from Mysore not having come up in time, but they were able to tide over their difficulties with gangs of coolies from Malabar and South Canara, whence labour has been more regularly obtained than formerly. Owing to the short crop however, most of the labour was dispensed with earlier than usual. There was no change in the rates of wages.

87. *Live Stock.*—In paragraphs 99 and 100 of last year's report, allusion was made to the losses caused by an epidemic of cattle disease known as "Dodda-roga." It made its appearance in Coorg towards the close of 1887, and spread rapidly, chiefly along the main routes of traffic. In the course of a few months, the disease was introduced into every taluk. With the opening of the south-west monsoon rains the malady increased rather than diminished in force, and many ryots lost the cattle which they had purchased with the aid of the advances granted in June last year. As shown by the returns the greatest mortality was in July 1888, during which month the losses were returned at 2,563 head. The mortality slowly diminished thereafter and though rinderpest still prevails in the province, it is limited to two taluks.

88. The total mortality among cattle for the past year is returned at 16,317 head. This does not represent probably the full extent of the losses caused by the epidemic, for no means exist of a very complete enumeration which would include cart bullocks employed in the carrying trade, and not owned by residents in the province.

89. The heavy losses sustained by the ryots rendered it necessary in May 1889 to apply for a further loan under the Agriculturists' Loans Act XII of 1884. With the sanction of the Government of India Rs. 10,000 have been disbursed.

WEATHER AND CROPS.

90. The rainfall registered during the year under report is as follows :—

	Inches	Cents.
At Mercara	125	89
„ Somvarpet	77	92
„ Anandapur (S. Coorg)...	57	28
„ Frasrpet	27	48
On the Western Ghat ... ... (Kadamakal.)	218	43

91. The blossoming showers were late again this year, and the damage to the coffee crop from the long drought and the showers falling on the open blossom was much more serious than in the year preceding.

HORTICULTURE.

92. The cultivation of cinchona in coffee estates is being gradually abandoned owing to the fall in the price of the bark. Moreover it is found that where the tree is grown to afford shade to the coffee plant it has an injurious effect on the latter.

93. The area under cinchona cultivation during the year under report was 742 acres computed as in previous years at 800 trees to an acre. The outturn of bark amounted to 40,254 lbs.

FORESTS.

94. Rules framed under Act VII of 1878 were finally passed and published by the Chief Commissioner in thirteen Notifications bearing date 20th September 1888 as summarized below :—

Notification No. 40.—Rules under section 25 clause (1) regarding licenses to shoot &c. in reserves.

Notification No. 41.—Under section 28 declaring Chapter IV to be applicable to *Urudves*, *Paisaris*, *Devarakadus*, as well as to the Ghat forests declared to be protected forests by Notification No. 13 of 15th March 1887, subject to existing rights undetermined by a forest settlement.

Notification No. 42.—Rules under section 29 (a) particularizing the kinds of trees to be reserved and under section 29 (c) prohibiting certain acts within protected forests.

Notification No. 43.—Rules under section 31

(a) for protected forests generally,

(b) for cultivation of cardamum therein,

(c) relating to *Devarakadus*,

(d) „ *Urudves*,

(e) general rules.

Notification No. 44.—Conferring powers on the Deputy Conservator under section 67.

Notification No. 45.—Conferring powers on the Deputy Conservator under section 71.

Notification No. 46.—Rules under section 75 (a), (b), (c) and (d).

Notification No. 47.—Rules under section 79 (b) as to disposal of timber on lands granted prior to 1865, and on *bane* lands.

Notification No. 48.—Declaration of proposal under section 4 (a) and (b) to reserve the Arkomalle and Keepalli forests.

Notification No. 49.—Appointment of the Forest Settlement Officer under section 4 (c).

Notification No. 50.—Directions for settlement of rights in reserved forests under section 34, 2nd proviso.

Notification No. 51.—Rules under section 16 providing for appeals from the decisions of the Forest Settlement-officer.

Notification No. 66 dated the 6th December 1888.—Amending rule 2 of Notification No. 47 as to disposal of timber on *banes*.

95. *Areas.*—Excluding the Kattepura, Arkomalle and Keepalli forests which were notified under the provisions of section 4 of the Indian Forest Act, VII of 1878, but have not yet been constituted as reserves pending the forest settlement, the area of the reserved forests has undergone no change.

96. The protected forests have not been surveyed, but by a rough computation their area is estimated at 617 square miles. If to this be added the area of the reserves, the aggregate extent of forests reserved and protected amounts to 858 square miles, or more than half the area of the province. This result is due to the inclusion of *Paisaries* which term embraces all unoccupied waste forest land which is not included under the other heads of reserved and protected forests. These lands are scattered in small patches all over the country, and their actual area could only be determined by a general survey of the province.

97. *Boundaries.*—But little progress was made in fixing boundary stones to the reserved forests owing to the difficulty experienced in having them removed to site. In the Nalkeri reserve the boundary has in part been marked by trenches 3 feet wide, 3 feet deep and 10 feet long, at intervals.

98. *Working Plans.*—The working plan of the Mavakal reserve is still in progress.

99. *Establishment.*—Proposals have been submitted for strengthening the present forest establishment by bringing most of the temporary hands on the permanent establishment.

100. *Breaches of the Forest Laws.*—Six cases were prosecuted during the year, in 4 of which convictions were obtained, one case resulted in an acquittal and one is pending.

101. *Forest fires.*—The year under report has been a disastrous one to the forests from forest fires, resulting in the complete destruction of some of the reserves. This is attributed partly to the failure of the rains and long continuance of the dry east winds, and partly to incendiarism and the absence of the forest officers on other duty. The number of jungle fires was very large. Out of 1,28,634 acres to be protected, only 73,946 acres or 57 per cent were protected.

102. The cost of protection was Rs. 3,576 or Rs. 30—15—6 per square mile, against Rs. 18—4—5 per square mile last year. The immediate cause of the excess is the large proportion of failures. It is also due to the number of guards having been increased from 78 to 103 this year.

103. *Grazing.*—Licenses were given to graze cattle in the reserved forests, and the revenue derived from this source amounted to Rs. 1,462—15—0.

104. Grazing was allowed free to 1,400 Amrut Mahal and 1,008 public cattle belonging to the Mysore and Madras Governments respectively, for 1½ months.

105. The number of ryots' cattle grazed during the monsoon months amounted to 2,113.

106. The grazing claims in most of the reserved forests having been settled by the Forest Settlement Officer, it will be necessary to frame rules to regulate the same.

107. *Plantations.*—The areas of Plantations added to during the year were:—

Teak 35 acres | Sandal 38 acres | Fuel 10 acres

making the total planted area 1,438 acres, of which—

918 acres are teak | 395 acres are sandal | 125 acres are fuel.

108. Cutting of creepers and forest weeding was done over 765 acres at a cost of Rs. 426—0—8.

109. *Experiments and Exotics.*—A few Tunisian date palm seeds were obtained and sown, and some of the plants have survived, but their growth is not satisfactory. The *Frenela Rhomboidea* and *cupressus Torulosa* plants look healthy and promise to do well. No further experiments have been made with silos. The silage when prepared has been unsaleable.

110. *Communications.*—The forest road connecting the Nalkeri reserved forest with Hunsur in Mysore territory is in fair order for dry weather traffic except in a few places. The expenditure on the road amounted to Rs. 759—7—0. The department is able to cart away larger timber by the road than formerly and sales of bamboos have increased considerably in consequence.

111. *Buildings.*—A rough thatched building was erected in the Anekadu forest for an inspection lodge, at a cost of Rs. 181—8—0. A new house was built at Karmad for the forester's accommodation.

112. The tank bund at Mawkal was further raised at a cost of Rs. 314—4—0, and Rs. 179—0—3 were also spent on wells at different places.

113. Rs. 429—9—10 were spent on petty repairs to other buildings and Rs. 64—0—0 on pounds.

114. *Yield of the reserved forests.*—The number of trees felled departmentally was 2,827, giving 1,39,401 C. ft. as against 1,739 trees giving 92,323 C. ft last year.

115. The number of logs removed to depot was 3,821 including scantlings =1,20,651 C. ft. as compared with 2,761 logs and 723 scantlings=75,908 C. ft last year. There was thus a satisfactory increase in the quantity of logs felled and removed to depot.

116. The number and quantity of teak and other species of trees felled were :—

Teak 816 trees=41,859 C. ft. or 51 c. ft. per tree.
Other species 2,011 trees=67,703 C. ft. or 33 C. ft. per tree.

117. The number of bamboos brought to depot was 5,818 against 9445 last year.

118. Removals of produce from reserved forests by purchasers were :—

Trees	439
Miscellaneous poles	8,046
Firewood (cart loads)	2,268
Do (head loads)	180
Bamboos	2,28,572
Watte's (reeds)	2,000

119. The total realizations in money from the produce of the reserved forests were Rs. 67,955—14—0.

120. Similar removals from unreserved forests were :—

Trees	53
Bamboos	250
Reeds (cart loads)	29
Jungle wood posts (cart loads)	1
Firewood (do)	3,880
Charcoal (head load)	8,635

Rs. 1,529 were realized under this head.

121. Rs. 14,350 were realized on account of timber on lands granted for cultivation. The amount was collected through the revenue officers.

122. The value of timber &c. granted free from unreserved forests and village forests, (urudves) was Rs. 399.

123. *Sandalwood.*—The quantity collected during the year was 3,478 trees yielding 67½ tons prepared at a cost of Rs. 1,870 or Rs. 27-11-3 per ton as compared with Rs. 27—12—10 per ton in 1887—88.

124. The quantity of sandalwood sold was 67½ tons and realized Rs. 21,995 as compared with 74½ tons realizing Rs. 24,863 in the previous year.

125. *Cardamoms.*—17 cardamom *malles* were newly leased for Rs. 208-7-6 for the first term of seven years, Rs. 364—7—6 for the second term of seven years and Rs. 675—7—6 for the third term of seven years.

126. The receipts from the lease of *malles* during the year amounted to Rs, 23,115—2—11 against Rs. 26,351—12—7, last year.

127. *Financial results.*—The revenue during the year amounted to Rs. 1,36,183, and the expenditure to Rs. 80,175, giving a surplus of Rs. 56,008. The expenditure was thus 59 per cent of the revenue.

128. Under nearly all heads of the budget there were increases over the estimated receipts.

129. *Forest Settlement.*—By the Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 50 dated the 20th September 1888, Mr. A Ramaiya Punja, B. A., B. L., Forest Settlement officer, was appointed to settle all claims existing in respect of all forests which were classed as reserved forests by a previous Notification of the 15th March 1887. He commenced work in December 1888, and closed for the season on the 30th April 1889.

130. The settlement, so far as it has proceeded, comprises all the reserves lying along the eastern frontier of Coorg from Nalkeri in the extreme south to Yelsavirshime taluk in the north. The month preceding the setting in of the S. W. monsoon rains is a time when fever is very prevalent in the forests, and the work had to be closed at the end of April. The work remaining to be done in respect of the reserved forests will occupy about 6 weeks or two months in the next field season.

131. The questions for decision by the Forest Settlement Officer had reference mainly to grazing rights. Under this head 82 claims were preferred, and the great majority of these relate to the Anekadu and Attoor reserves. In 67 cases the claims were allowed, and the permission to ryots to graze cattle was limited to 5 head per 100 *batties* (equal to about 3 acres) of wet land.

132. The Deputy Conservator has contested the right of the villagers to grazing privileges in the reserves, and appeals have been preferred under section 16 of the Forest Act 1878 to the Commissioner of Coorg who has been appointed to hear appeals.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

133. Reference was made in paragraph 98 of the report for 1886—87 to the results of assays made by a Madras firm, of auriferous quartz found on an estate near Virajendrapet, and which showed the presence of gold and silver in about equal quantities varying from 3 dwts. 6 gains to 6 dwts. 11 grains per ton.

The owner of the estate reports that a fresh assay was made in August 1888 by a London firm, who found traces of gold in 5 or 6 different samples, but not of the same amount as that mentioned above. The report shows that the geological formation, as indicated by the samples, is "fairly promising," and that the reef or reefs from which the quartz was taken may all contain more or less gold. The quartz was taken at a depth of less than 50 feet, and the hope is entertained that further trials at a greater depth may lead to more pronounced results.

MANUFACTURES.

134. The Mercara tile and pottery works employ 59 men for a great part of the year. There are no other special industries on any but a small scale carried on in Coorg.

TRADE.

135. *Exports.*—The principal exports from Coorg consist of coffee cardamoms, hides and timber.

136. *Coffee.*—The exports of coffee for the past and preceding years as registered at the toll gates were as follows:—

1887—88	.. ..	4,662 tons.
1888—89	.. ..	2,761½ „

137. The average selling price locally being Rs. 60 per cwt. the crop for 1888—89 is valued at over 33 lakhs.

138. *Cardamom.*—The cardamom crop was smaller than that of last year, the out turn being 550 cwts. against 580 cwts. for 1887-88. The average selling prices ranged from Rs. 100 to 120 per cwt.

139. *Grain.*—The paddy crop was a good average one, except in the south of Coorg, where owing to the early cessation of the south-west monsoon rains, and the deficient rainfall of the north-east monsoon that followed, the crops suffered severely, and remissions were granted extensively in Hatgatnad, Bettiethnad and Tavalagerimurnad of the Kiggatnad taluk.

140. *Imports.*—The following are the principal articles of import:—

Piece goods from Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem and Mysore valued at one lakh of rupees. Grain, chiefly ragi, for the coolies employed on coffee estates, from Mysore valued at Rs. 1,20,000. Salt from Mangalore and Tellicherry valued at Rs. 1,54,600. Roofing tiles (machine made) from the West Coast valued at Rs. 15,000. Arms and ammunition valued at Rs. 3,000. Cattle for agricultural requirements, from the Mysore country valued at Rs. 81,780.

PUBLIC WORKS.

141. The budget grant of Rs. 99,000 for the year 1888—89 for imperial civil works was subsequently increased to Rs. 1,03,800 by an additional allotment of Rs. 4,800 sanctioned by the Government of India for constructing Nad Kutcherries at Beppunad, Thavanad and Kadiethnad. This grant, which included a sum of Rs. 2,100 for outlay on English stores, was revised as shown below, under Government of India Public Works Department Resolution No. $\frac{3}{\text{B. O.}}$ A. C. W. dated the 30th March 1889:—vide statement No. I.

Revised grant	.. ..	1,03,900
Deduct .. expenditure in England	..	1,500
Deduct .. loss by exchange	.. ..	700
Net expenditure in India	.. ..	1,01,700

142. The expenditure during the year having amounted to Rs. 1,02,484, the revised grant of Rs. 1,01,700 for outlay in India was exceeded by a sum of Rs. 784. The Executive Engineer, however, reports that, as a saving of Rs. 284 on the grant for expenditure in England was utilised as outlay in India, the excess referred to was reduced to Rs. 500.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

143. *Original works.*—Out of the modified grant of Rs. 9,200 under this head Rs. 7,464 were expended, and the balance lapsed:—vide statement No. IV.

144. Of the major works in hand during the year, the improvements to the palace in the fort, Mercara, and to the Nalknad palace have been completed. Good progress was made on the construction of the taluk and Nad Kutcherry at Ponampet.

145. Among the minor works undertaken during the year, the Nad Kutcherries at Beppunad and Kadiethnad have been nearly completed. The progress on the Thavanad Kutcherry has been less rapid.

146. *Repairs.*—The revised grant under this head was Rs. 2,800, against which Rs. 2,926 were expended, the grant being exceeded by Rs. 126. The buildings placed under repair are of minor importance and call for no remarks:—vide statement No. II.

COMMUNICATIONS.

147. *Original works.*—Against the modified grant of Rs. 13,300 under this head, the outlay incurred amounted to Rs. 15,978, the excess of Rs. 2,678 being met by saving on other items of the budget estimate.

(*a*) *Opening out the Virajpet-Periapatam road.*—There was an outlay of Rs. 7,827 on this work against the revised grant of Rs. 5,200. The principal work executed during the year was the collection of metal for such portions of the road as are difficult for carts during the rain.

(*b*) *Constructing a bridge across the Cauvery at Siddapur.*—Out of the revised grant of Rs. 1,300 for this work, Rs. 1,048 were expended during the year. A six-inch coat of metal was laid on the approaches of the bridge, and some metal was collected for further work.

(*c*) *Re-constructing the Mawinhalla bridge on the approaches to the Periambody Ghat.*—This work was almost completed during the year, the outlay being Rs. 2,426 against an allotment of Rs. 1700. The Executive Engineer reports that the bridge is now open to traffic.

148. *Repairs.*—The grant originally sanctioned under this head was Rs. 40,800, which was increased to Rs. 42,400 during the year. The outlay incurred was Rs. 44,565, showing an excess of Rs. 2,165 over the revised allotment. The imperial roads in the province were maintained in condition for traffic during the year, with the exception of some portions of the approaches to the Sampaji Ghat, Mercara-Siddapur road and Virajpet-Periapatam road. Such parts of the roads as are in a bad state will be attended to during the current year.

149. *Establishment.*—The budget grant of Rs. 36,600 was subsequently reduced to Rs. 34,600, owing to reduction of establishment sanctioned by the Government of India under letter No. 277 A. C. W. dated the 28th December 1888. The outlay of Rs. 33,761 under this head fell short of the revised allotment by Rs. 839, which is due to the non-receipt by one of the clerks and the draughtsman of the maximum salaries provided for them in the budget, and also to some savings under "travelling allowance." The percentage of establishment to works was 47·58, 1·43 less than that of the past official year.

150. *Tools and Plant.*—Against a grant of Rs. 2,600, under this head, which included Rs. 500 on account of expenditure in England, Rs. 1,925 were expended, showing a lapse of Rs. 675.

151. *Military works.*—A grant of Rs. 1,700 was sanctioned in the Proceedings of the Government of India Military Department, No. 1,231 M. W., dated 20th June 1888, and the amount remained unaltered at the close of the year. The outlay incurred amounted to Rs. 1,802, which is slightly in excess of the sanctioned allotment:—vide statement No. VI.

152. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—The amount originally sanctioned for local civil works was Rs. 21,000, of which Rs. 20,962 were expended:—vide statement V.

153. In addition to other works of minor importance, the following were in progress during the year under notice:—

(1) Opening out a dry weather road from Ahmatti to Tittimatti.
(2) Gravelling the Ahmatti-Tittimatti road.
(3) Improving the Murnad-Napoklu road.
(4) Do the Fraserpet-Seringal road.

154. *General observations.*—The grants for the year under imperial and incorporated local funds amounted to Rs. 1,24,400, or Rs. 18,700 less than the allotment for the past year. The outlay was Rs. 1,24,248, or Rs. 152 in excess of the grant. Considering the small amount made available for expenditure, the progress during the year under report may be regarded as satisfactory.

No. I.—Statement showing expenditure as compared with the Imperial Grant for 1888—89.

Heads of Service.	Budget grant.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with revised estimate.	
				More.	Less.
45. *Imperial Civil Works.*					
Original Works	16,500	22,500	23,443	943	...
Repairs	43,300	45,200	47,491	2,291	...
Establishment	36,600	34,600	33,761	...	839
Tools and Plant	2,600	2,600	1,925	...	675
Suspense:—					
Stock purchases and sales ...	...		*—1,631*		
Stock	...		784		
Miscellaneous advances ...	...	*1,000*	*—489*	...	1,220
London Invoices	...		*—691*		
London Stores	...		*—193*		
Total.....	99,000	1,03,900	1,04,400	500	...
Less expenditure in England ...	1,500	1,500	1,308	192	...
Less loss by exchange ...	600	700	608	92	...
Net outlay in India.....	96,900	1,01,700	1,02,484	784	...

No. II.—Statement of expenditure classified under the different budget heads for 1888—89.

Sub-heads.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
45. *Imperial Civil Works.*			
Civil buildings	7,464	2,926	10,390
Communications	15,978	44,565	60,543
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1	...	1
Establishment	...	...	33,761
Tools and Plant	...	...	1,925
Suspense	...	...	*—2,220*
Total.....	...	...	1,04,400
Less expenditure in England	...	...	1,308
Less loss by exchange	...	..	608
Net outlay in India.. ...	...	...	1,02,484

No. III—Detailed statement of expenditure on Imperial Civil Works, for the year 1888—89.

Main and sub-heads.	Total of each station.			Total of each class.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
45. *Imperial Civil Works.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
Revenue	...	24	24			
Excise and Customs	...	761	761			
Postal	44	130	174			
Telegraph	...	4	4			
Viceregal residence	63	324	387			
Mint, Treasury and Currency buildings ...	6,156	387	6,543			
Jails	822	545	1,367			
Police	71	20	91			
Law and Justice	4	126	130			
Educational	12	50	62			
Churches and burial grounds ...	...	280	280			
Public Works	5	196	201			
Miscellaneous	287	79	366			
Total... ..	...	...	...	7,464	2,926	10,390
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads ...	11,754	44,433	56,187			
District roads unmetalled and unraised ...	...	130	130			
Boat, bridges and ferries	4,224	...	4,224			
Accommodation for travellers ..	..	2	2			
Total.....	...	...	...	15,978	44,565	60,543
Miscellaneous public improvements.						
Water supply	1	...	1			
Total.....	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total works and repairs.....	...	...	...	23,443	47,491	70,934
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	33,761
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	1,925
Suspense	...	...	...	...	...	—2,220
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,400
Less expenditure in England ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,308
Less loss by exchange	...	...	...	...	...	608
Net total.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,02,484

No. IV.—Statement shewing the outlay incurred on original works in Coorg province, during the year 1888—89.

Division.	Budget item.	Name of work.	Budget estimate.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between revised estimate and outlay.	
						More.	Less.
		Imperial Civil Buildings.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	1	Constructing Taluk and Nad Cutcherry at Ponnampet	3,000	3,000	3,073	73	...
	...	Improvements to the Palace at Mercara	...	87	11	...	76
	...	Repairs and improvements to the Palace at Nalknad	...	250	107	...	143
		Total Major Works.....	3,000	3,337	3,191	...	146
	...	Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	500	5,863	4,273	...	1,590
		Total Civil Buildings.....	3,500	9,200	7,464	...	1,736
		Imperial Communications.					
	2	Opening out Veerajpet-Periapatam road, Bangalore-Cannanore road	6,800	5,200	7,827	2,627	...
	3	Constructing a bridge over the Cauvery river at Siddapur	4,100	1,300	1,048	...	252
	4	Re-constructing the Mavinhalla bridge on the approaches of the Periambody Ghat	1,700	1,700	2,426	726	...
	...	Restoration to the approaches to the Siddapur bridge	...	190	187	...	3
	...	Permanent causeway over the Madapur river with cement and lime concrete	...	...	—73	...	73
	...	Permanent causeway over the Hutty river with cement and lime concrete	...	...	—41	..	41
	...	Constructing a swinging ferry on the Madapur river on the 12th mile of Mercara-Kodlipet road...	...	2,050	2,022	...	28
	...	Constructing a swinging ferry across the Hutty river	...	2,350	2,202	...	148
		Total Major Works.....	12,600	12,790	15,598	2,808	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	400	510	380	....	130
		Total Communications.....	13,000	13,300	15,978	2,678	..
		Imperial Miscellaneous Public Improvements.					
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	...	...	1	1	...
		Total Original Works	16,500	22,500	23,443	943	...

No. V.—Statement showing expenditure as compared with the grant from Incorporated Local Funds during the year 1888—89.

Head of Service.	Budget estimate.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between revised estimates and outlay.	
				More.	Less.
45. *Incorporated Local Civil Works.*					
Original works	10,477	10,477	10,403	...	74
Repairs	6,124	6,124	6,168	44	...
Establishment	4,150	4,150	4,143	...	7
Tools and Plant	249	249	248	...	1
Total.....	21,000	21,000	20,962	...	38

No. VI.—Statement of expenditure as compared with the grant for Military Works during the year 1888—89.

Head of service.	Budget estimate.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between revised estimate and outlay.	
				More.	Less.
44. *Military Works.*					
Original works	...	1,040	1,123	83	...
Repairs	...	420	405	...	15
Establishment	...	234	258	24	...
Tools and Plant	...	6	16	10	...
Total.....	...	1,700	1,802	102	...

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH.

155. The Coorg District Post which comprised in 1887—88, 3 sub-officers, 16 branch officers, 8 village circles, 7 letter box stations, 4 mail lines and 5 branch lines, has undergone no important change other than the following:—

The Beppunad letter box station was transferred to Kadanur, which is the head-quarters of the Nad Parpattigar, and to which station the branch post office at the Cheppudira school was removed.

The letter box stations at Benganad, Harangi (Madapur) and Sampaji were converted into experimental branch offices of the second class.

156. The receipts from sale of postage stamps during the year amounted to Rs. 28,221—0—9, of which Rs. 22,008—14—3 were derived from ordinary labels, and Rs. 6,212—2—6 from service labels. The receipts from ordinary labels in the year previous were Rs. 22,085—3—3.

157. The total amount debited to post office was Rs. 18,874—5—1. The charges debitable to the district post amounted to Rs. 8,325—12—7 for the year under report.

IRRIGATION.

158. Nil.

4884

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

159. The total demand for the year amounted to Rs. 8,29,069—11—4.

160. The demand for the year 1887—88 was first fixed at Rs. 8,65,599-0-5, and was subsequently raised to Rs. 8,74,442-15-4 by the addition of Rs. 8,843-14-11, being the revenue from the educational cess or plough tax, which under the orders of the Government of India, received in July 1888, was transferred from local funds to imperial funds.

161. The revenue for 1887—88 was swollen by exceptionally large surpluses from several heads, and chiefly from abkari and the sales of timber and waste lands. The revenue for the year under report has fallen short of that of the previous year by Rs. 45,373—4—0, but it is in excess of that of 1886—87 by Rs. 1,17,064-3-6.

162. *Land Revenue.*—Under the head of ordinary land assessment, the demand amounted to Rs. 1,77,351— 9—5 as compared with Rs. 1,78,696-4-11 in 1887-88.

163. There was an increase from coffee assessment amounting to Rs. 2,909-4-2.

164. *Casual Land Revenue.*—The demand under the head of casual land revenue was Rs. 28,407—8—4 less than that of the previous year. The decrease was chiefly under the head of sale proceeds of waste lands, the demand being Rs. 21,186—11—0 against Rs. 49,759—14—8 in the year previous.

165. *Forests.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 1,33,963-15-10 against Rs. 1,48,978—7—11 in the previous year, being a decrease of Rs. 15,014—8—1, which is due to the short sales of sandal-wood. The timber on waste lands realized Rs. 1,312—8—5 less than in 1887—88.

166. *Excise.*—The demand under this head amounted to Rs. 1,82,423—7—3 against Rs. 1,84,433—6—3.

167. The quantity of arrack issued during the past year from the distillery for sale to the public was less by 1,021 gallons and 31 drams than the issues of the previous year. The consumption of liquor in that year was unusually large, the returns showing an increase of no less than 13,382 gallons over the issue of 1886-87. The cause was explained in the excise report for 1888—89 as due to an abundant coffee crop with good prices in 1887—88.

168. *Miscellaneous Revenue.*—Increases are noticeable under registration, law and justice, jails and education, but there is a net decrease of Rs. 1,505-13-3 under the whole head "miscellaneous revenue" owing to the withdrawal of the annual contribution made from imperial funds towards the maintenance of rural primary schools, which while formerly maintained solely from local funds are now classed as government schools.

169. *Stamps.*—The revenue from stamps shows a net decrease of Rs. 189-3-3, being Rs. 88,097—15—2 against Rs. 88,287—2—5 in 1887—88.

170. *Post Office.*—There is a slight falling off in the receipts under this head as shown below:—

	1887—88.	1888—'9.
1 Sale of ordinary postage labels... ...	22,085 3 3	22,008 14 3
2 Do service do	6,197 2 0	6,212 2 6
Total Rs.....	28,282 5 3	28,221 0 9
Decrease Rs.....		61 4 6

171. *Education.*—The receipts from school fees amounted to Rs. 5,097-14-8 against Rs. 4,923—1—3 in the previous year, being an increase of Rs. 174—13—5.

172. *Income Tax.*—The demand under income tax, irrespective of deductions from salaries of officials, amounted to Rs. 11,301-4-3 being a decrease of Rs. 2-9-11 as compared with that of the previous year. The collections amounted to,

1888—89	..	..	Rs. 10,757 13 3
1887—88	..	..	„ 10,142 7 1

or an increase of Rs. 615—6—2.

173. *Outstanding Balances.*—The balance of revenue outstanding under all heads at the close of March 1888 was, as stated in the annual report for 1887-88, Rs. 2,57,574—4—9. Adding to this Rs. 1,307—4—9, being balance under the head plough tax which was transferred to Imperial revenues during the year and Rs.10—13—0, being the amount realized under the head of income tax in 1887—88 and shown under collections in advance of demand for 1888—89 and which was refunded during the current year, the total balance on 1st April 1888 stood at Rs. 2,58,892—6—6.

174. The demand for 1888—89 amounted to Rs. 8,29,069-11-4, and the total amount for collection was therefore Rs. 10,87,962—1—10.

175. The collections, which include Rs. 521—8—0 received in advance of the demand for 1889—90 under the head abkary and Rs. 20 license fees wrongly credited to abkary instead of to municipal funds, amounted to Rs. 8,44,655—4—8. To this sum should be added the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner during the year and struck off the accounts viz., Rs. 4,829—11—11. The amount therefore collected or adjusted during the year was Rs. 8,48,943—8—7, leaving an outstanding balance of Rs. 2,39,018—9—3 on 31st March 1889.

176. This balance includes the two instalments of land revenue payable in April and May, and was reduced at the close of July to Rs. 80,774—10—2.

177. *Net Surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of Imperial revenue amounted to Rs. 8,52,016—7—11 as compared with Rs. 8,12,171—13—3 in 1887—88. The increase is mainly due to the large amount realized on account of arrears of proceeds of waste lands amounting to Rs. 35,159—3—2, and to timber on waste lands amounting to Rs. 8,627—13—8.

178. The net receipts, after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. 2,36,937—11—10, aggregate Rs. 6,15,078—12—1.

179. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 2,88,603—7—1 leaving a surplus of Rs. 3,26,475—5—0 as compared with Rs. 3,00,529—3—3 in 1887—88. There was an increase of expenditure under Coorg revenue survey to the amount of Rs. 18,534—1—4 against Rs. 5,962—6—5 in the previous year. The biennial supply of warm clothing was also issued to the police at a cost of Rs. 2,200.

180. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1887—88, the cash balance in the Coorg treasuries stood at Rs. 3,72,756—6—11. The net revenue collected including items of local revenue amounted to Rs. 6,73,037—7—9. The revenue received but paid away and charged against income amounted to Rs. 2,88,792—8—3. Deposits amounted to Rs. 79,297—6—6. Receipts on account of bills drawn on other treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,18,552-5-7, of which the sum of Rs. 1,76,244-10-5 represents receipts of the postal department on account of money orders, saving banks, bearing charges &c.

181. Remittances from other treasuries amounted to Rs. 1,11,000, of which Rs. 51,000 consisted of copper, and Rs. 60,000 of silver small coins.

182. These sums with a small amount of refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg treasuries to Rs. 16,93,211—15—4.

183. The disbursements, which include a remittance of Rs. 5,16,500 in currency notes to Madras, and Rs. 30,000 being the amount of supply bills drawn on the Coorg treasury by the Accountant General, Madras, amounted to Rs. 12,54,834-14-0, leaving a cash balance at the close of the year of Rs. 4,38,377—1—4.

B. REVENUE AND FINANCE, OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

184. *District Funds.*—The revenue balance of District Funds outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,907—4—9; of this Rs. 1,307—4—9 represents arrears under the head of plough tax and has been transferred and credited to Imperial receipts according to the orders of the Government of India, vide letter No. 3552 dated 14th July 1888, and Rs. 600, being balance due by the lessee of the school plantation, has been shown under Excluded Local Funds.

185. The demand amounted to Rs. 28,134—4—9 and the collections to Rs. 28,961—9—1, which includes Rs. 1,715—12—4 collected in advance of the demand for 1889—90. Credit has been afforded to the sum of Rs. 883—8—0 realized in 1887—88 in advance of the demand, for this year. The outstanding balance at the close of the year was therefore only Rs. 5.

186. The following items compose the demand :—

Market fees	Rs.	1,373	0 0
Tolls on roads and bridges	,,	22,026	0 0
Do ferries	,,	1,628	0 0
Staging bungalows	,,	595	12 0
Pound fees	,,	1,444	8 9
Miscellaneous	,,	1,067	0 0
Total Rs.....		28,134	4 9

187. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 22,993—8—11 as follows :—

Refunds	Rs.	6	5 4
Cost of establishment	,,	2,270	7 7
Works by the Public Works Department	,,	20,905	13 2
Total Rs.....		23,182	10 1

MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

188. *Municipal.*—The total assets of the five municipalities, including the opening balance of Rs. 11,545—8—9, amounted to Rs. 34,408—11—6, and the aggregate expenditure to Rs. 20,584—12—5 including Rs. 1,794—15—7 being the cost of medicines supplied to the dispensaries at Mercara and Virajendrapet from the medical stores, Madras, and adjusted by book transfer.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

189. The birth rate in Coorg has been usually between 14 and 15 per mille. In 1885, it reached 17·48 and in the year under report, it was 16·61. There are special difficulties in the way of obtaining accurate birth statistics in Coorg owing to the character of the country with its scattered population, there being but comparatively few towns or villages composed of clusters of houses.

190. The duty of collecting statistics is discharged by the *patel* or head-man. He has no establishment to aid him, and has to rely upon the voluntary assistance of the house-holders in keeping him informed of domestic occurrences.

191. The birth rate in 1888—89 was higher than in any previous year, excepting 1885—86 when the ratio was 17·48 per mille. The following are the figures for the years subsequent to 1885—86.

	Births.	Ratio per mille.
1886—87 ...	2,505	14·04
1887—88 ...	2,582	14·48
1888—89 ...	2,963	16·61

192. In respect of deaths, the rate as shown by the subjoined figures of the past 3 years is fairly uniform, sufficiently so to preclude the idea of any serious irregularities in the mode of registry. The local circumstances which have been adverted to, operate in this case also to defeat efforts to secure great accuracy.

	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
1886—87 ...	3,626	20·33
1887—88 ...	3,451	19·41
1888—89 ...	3,461	19·41

193. With the co-operation of the European planters, arrangements were made during the past year, to obtain returns monthly from the managers of coffee estates. The planters are supplied with registers and forms of returns, and although in some instances which came to notice, the returns were not furnished during months in which there had been mortality among the estate coolies, these cases were, it is hoped, exceptional.

194. The Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act VI of 1886 was extended to Coorg by the notification of the Government of India, Home Department, No. 1161 dated 19th July 1888.

195. By Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 62, dated the 28th November 1888 and No. 68 dated the 12th December 1888, respectively, the Inspector General of Registration, Madras, has been appointed to be Registrar-General of Births, Deaths and Marriages in Coorg; and the 1st Assistant Commissioner (District Magistrate) and the 2nd Assistant Commissioner have been appointed to be ex-officio Registrars of Births and Deaths.

196. The Act applies to but a small portion of the population of Coorg viz: Europeans, East-Indians, Native Christians, Jews, Armenians and Parsees.

EMIGRATION.

197. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

198. A new dispensary in charge of a 3rd grade hospital assistant has been opened at Napoklu, the head-quarters of the Padinalknad taluk, on the 1st November 1888.

199. At the Mercara civil dispensary the total number of in-patients treated was 209, the daily average number being 11·56. In the preceding year the daily average was 1,582.

200. The average daily attendance of out-patients was 35·17 as compared with 70·52 in the previous year. This large decrease is accounted for by the Civil Surgeon (1) by the closing of the pettah branch dispensary which was open for 6 months in 1887, (2) by the imposition of a small fee for medicines payable by well-to-do patients, a measure which rendered the dispensary very unpopular, and (3) by the want of an efficient hospital assistant during the whole period of the year under report.

201. At Virajendrapet the civil dispensary is in charge of a 1st grade hospital assistant. The total number of in-patients treated was 187 with an average daily attendance of 6·87 as compared with 5·06 in the previous year.

202. The average daily attendance of out-patients was 23·11 as compared with 19 78 in 1887—88.

203. At Napoklu there is at present no accommodation for in-patients. Two Coorg gentlemen have generously offered to build a dispensary with wards for in-patients, and the building may, it is hoped, be erected during next season. The average daily attendance of out-patients was 11·37

SANITATION.

204. Measures have been in progress for improving the water supply at certain towns and places where the want has been seriously felt. Pot wells have been constructed at Gonicopal, Gadinad, Pollebetta, Gowdhalli and Tittimatti. The well at Kantmurnad has been deepened.

205. In municipal towns, the maintenance of the conservancy establishment involves the bulk of the annual expenditure.

206. In persuance of the instructions contained in the Resolution of the Government of India, Home Department, No. 3—212, dated 27th July 1888, a Sanitary Board composed of the Commissioner, Executive Engineer, and the Civil Surgeon was constituted in December 1888. The first meeting of the Board was held on 13th January 1889, and some rules of a simple character dealing with the subjects of cleanliness, habits, diet, water and attention to premonitory symptoms of sickness, which were prepared by the Civil Surgeon, have been published in the local gazette, and copies distributed to the nads.

207. At the suggestion of the Board, portable medicine chests have been supplied to the vaccinators of the several taluks in order that, as remarked by the Civil Surgeon, "some medical relief may be brought within the reach of places far remote from any dispensary." It is anticipated also that the measure will serve to enable vaccinators to gain the confidence of the people, and thus be an efficient aid to them in the performance of their duties.

VACCINATION.

208. The total number of cases vaccinated (primary and secondary operations) was 7,145, or 2,133 less than in the previous year. The average number of cases vaccinated by the taluk vaccinators was 867 against 1,123 in the year previous.

209. Of the total number of operations viz. 7,145, 6,928 were primary vaccinations and of these 6,532 were successful. Of the 6,532 successful primary vaccinations, 603 were cases under 1 year, and 3,394 over 1 and under 6 years of age.

210. The percentage of successful primary vaccinations was 94·28 and of successful re-vaccinations 79·72. The corresponding figures of the previous year were 93·35 and 76·80 respectively.

211. The number of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population during the year was 37·60 as compared with 48·28 during the previous year.

212. The Vaccination Act XIII of 1880 is in force in four municipal towns, viz. Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet and Somavarpet. The number of notices issued under the Act was 145, summonses were also taken out in 19 cases, but no fines were inflicted.

213. The total annual cost of the vaccinators' establishment amounted to Rs. 1,103, of which Rs. 295 were contributed from the Mercara and Virajendrapet municipalities, leaving Rs. 1,808 as the charge debited to Imperial funds.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

214. Vide paragraphs 181 to 184 of the report of 1882—83.

EDUCATION.

215. The number of public schools of all classes, departmental, municipal, and aided, remained the same as in the previous year, namely 74, but the attendance rose from 3,764 to 4,179, and the fees collected from Rs. 7,342 to Rs. 7,727. The number of private un-aided schools increased from 16 to 28, the number of pupils from 303 to 354, and the fees from Rs. 1,412 to Rs. 2,040. Details are given in the following statement for the last two years.

Class of Schools.	1887—88.			1888—89.		
	Schools.	Pupils.	Fees.	Schools.	Pupils.	Fees.
Secondary Education.						
Government school-English (Mercara Central) ...	1	350	3,263	1	336	3,422
Municipal school-Virajendrapet	1	126	921	1	161	1,225
Aided-(Mercara St. Mark's school for Europeans) ...	1	21	926	1	20	924
Primary Education.						
Government schools-English	3	139	323	3	127	271
Do superior vernacular	2	142	169	2	172	189
Do inferior do	55	2,474	1,324	55	2,756	1,205
Municipal schools...	5	322	352	5	358	358
Aided do	5	178	64	5	241	133
Special Schools.						
Normal school-vernacular	1	12	...	1	13	...
Total departmental, municipal and aided	74	3,764	7,342	74	4,179	7,727
Private or un-aided schools	16	303	1,412	28	354	2,040
Grand total of all kinds.....	90	4,067	8,754	102	4,533	9,767

216. The attendance at the nad primary vernacular schools which suffered on the first introduction of fees in 1886—87 was partially restored last year and during the year under report has made good progress, the number having risen from 2,474 to 2,756. In consequence of the general adoption of the system of allowing reduced rates of fees on payments made yearly in advance, the receipts from this source have fallen from Rs. 1,324 to Rs. 1,205, i. e., by Rs. 119. The average attendance in each of the 55 schools in operation rose from 45 to 50. The average gross cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 3—3—8 against Rs. 3—14—0 in the year previous.

217. There were 19 scholarships held by old students of the Central School at various colleges in Madras, Bangalore and Mysore. Of this number 14 were Coorgs, 3 Brahmans and 2 other Hindus.

218. Twelve students were presented for the Matriculation examination of whom 7 passed. Twenty-three students passed the Middle School examination. Besides these, 1 pupil passed the Higher examination for women and 3 the Middle School examination, from St. Mark's School, Mercara.

219. Classified according to race or creed, the 4,179 scholars attending the 74 public schools consisted of,

2,406	Coorgs.
1,330	Other (caste) Hindus.
21	Europeans and Eurasians.
129	Native Christians.
175	Mahomedans.
118	Others (including Parayas)

220. Classified according to sex, there were 3,599 boys and 580 girls.

221. The expenditure on the whole department amounted to Rs. 39,615 or Rs. 657 more than that of the previous year. Of this amount Imperial funds, which now include the special cess known as the plough tax, contributed 47·3 per cent.

222. The Inspector of Schools visited 34 schools and the Deputy Inspector 149.

223. During the year under report Mr. E. Marsden, Inspector of schools, was relieved of his duties as Principal of the Central High School, Mercara, and a head master has been appointed to the charge of this school. Mr. C. W. Moss entered upon his duties on 7th January 1869.

224. The Inspector of Schools has by a new arrangement sanctioned by Government, been placed in charge of a circle which comprises the Malabar and South Canara Districts of the Madras Presidency, the province of Coorg and the Civil and Military Station of Bangalore.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

225. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

226. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCE.

227. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

228. Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL JURISDICTION.

Ecclesiastical.

229. *Church of England.*—The number of members is returned at 200 Europeans and Eurasians and 10 Natives.

230. A church is under construction at Pollebetta in South Coorg, funds for the same having been locally subscribed.

231. The Rev. F. C. Hill, Chaplain, was transferred to Bolarum in October 1888 and was succeeded by the Rev. H. B.Norman B. A., who held the office from the 9th December 1888 to the 28th February 1889 when he was appointed to another charge. The chaplaincy has since been vacant.

232. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The members of this communion are returned at 2,299 natives and 99 others. The Rev. J. L. Rouch is stationed at Mercara and a Native priest, the Rev. D. D'Sonza, at Virajendrapet.

233. *Basel Evangelical Mission.*—The personnel of this Mission has undergone no change since last year. The number of attached members is returned at 309 natives and 3 others.

STATIONERY

234. Nil.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS

235. *Muzarayi.*—The following is a list of religious and other institutions which receive an annual allowance in cash from Government.

These institutions are under the control of a "Temple Committee" presided over by the 2nd Assistant Commissioner.

	Annual Grant.		
Onkar Eshwara Pagoda at Mercara	4,435	6	0
Do choultry	380	0	0
Brahmans at Subramanyam	48	0	0
Rajah's Tombs, Mercara	2,000	0	0
Thavunad Pagoda	2,320	7	5
Do choultry	3,956	10	7
Total Rs	13,140	8	0

In addition to the above, a sum of Rs. 651—7—2 as particularized below, is disbursed from the government treasury for the support of several temples &c. in the nads.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Rameswara temple, Kiggatnad taluk	400	0	0
Village temple at Padinalknad	136	0	0
Do at Sampaji	32	0	0
Subramanyam Pagoda	59	0	0
Hulukodu temple, Yelsavirashime taluk	18	7	2
Village temple in Yedenalknad	6	0	0
Total Rs.....	651	7	2

The above institutions are under the direct management of the village headmen or "Takkas."

236. The Talle Caveri or head sources of the Caveri river is resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of south India at the festival which occurs annually in October or November. The gatherings number frequently 10,000 people, and special arrangements have to be made to preserve order and provide medical aid on these occasions.

237. The Religious Endowments Act No. XXII of 1863 has not been extended to Coorg. The control of the revenue and expenditure connected with the principal temples mentioned in paragraph 227 above have been always exercised by the principal native officials, and in more recent years by the 2nd Assistant Commissioner who is aided by a body of native gentlemen. Proposals have been submitted by the Commissioner of Coorg in view to the better regulation of temple affairs together with a draft regulation which is under consideration.

APPENDICES.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

APPENDICES.

I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

		Page.
A.	1.—Area cultivated and uncultivated and communications	1
	2.—Character of the surface	1
	3.—Climate	1
B.	1.—Native States	Nil.
	2.—Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families	2
C.	Civil Divisions of British Territory	2
D.	Population	3
E.	1.—The Survey and Settlement	3
	2.—Surved and assessed area in acres	3
	3.—Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government..	4
	4.—Register of Transfers	4
	5.—Land Revenue	4

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A.	1.—Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg..	5
	2.—Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature	Nil.
	3.—Draft Regulations submitted by the Chief Administrative Authority ..	Nil.
B.	1.—Number of Judicial Divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction with the cost of tribunals	8
	General Result of the trial of European British subjects	6
	2.—Offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted ..	9
	3.—Miscellaneous proceedings	10
	4.—General Result of Criminal trials	10
	5.—Punishments inflicted	11
	5. a-Part I.—Whipping inflicted in lieu of other punishments	12
	„ II.—Whipping inflicted in addition to other punishments	13
	„ III.—Whipping inflicted on juveniles	13
	„ IV.—Relative number of times whipping was awarded	13
	6.—Result of appeal and revision in Criminal cases	14
	7.—Number and description of Civil suits instituted	15
	8.—Number and value of suits instituted..	15
	9.—General result of the trial of Civil cases	16
	10.—Business of the Civil Appellate Caurts	17
	11.—Result of proceedings on applications for the executions of the decrees of the Civil Courts	18
	12.—Number and result of applications and proceedings	18
	13.—Juries and Assessors in Civil and Criminal Courts..	19
	14.—Deeds registered in registration Offices	20
C.	General Summary—Distribution of prisoners of all classes	21
	1.—Number and disposal of convicts	21
	2.—Religion, age and previous occupation of convicts	21
	3.—Convicts according to the nature and length of sentence	22
	4.—Convicts previously convicted	22
	5.—Escapes and re-captures of convicts	22
	6.—Offences committed by, and punishments inflicted on, the convicts ..	23
	7.—Education of convicts imprisoned in, and released from, Jails	23
	8.—Employment of convicts as prison officers	23
	9.—Statement showing the scales of diet in force	24
	The Diet scale for all classes of native prisoners	24
	Diet scale for European and Eurasian prisoners	24
	Scale for Hospital diet	25
	10.—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs .. .	25
	11.—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs, compared with expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years ..	25
	12.—Employment of convicts	26
	13.—Net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labor	26
	14.—Net cost of prisoners	26
	15.—Sickness and mortality among prisoners	27
	16.—Admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts ..	27
	17.—Mortality among convicts according to age	28
	18.—Mortality among convicts according to length of imprisonment.. ..	28
	19.—Particulars, regarding prisoners under trial	28

		Page.
C.	Statement A.—The nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners	29
	Statement B—The condition of the prisoners	29
	Statement C.—Working of the mark system (To be used by Superintendents of Jails)	29
	Do do (To be used by Inspectors General) ..	30
	Statement D.—The nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned..	31
	Number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners	32
	Statement of habitual offenders admitted into the Jail .. .	32
D.	1.—Return of Crime	34
	2.—Thugge and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes	40
	3.—Additional police collected for the protection of persons and property, &c. ..	41
	4.—Strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police	42
	5.—Equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force ..	43
	6.—Race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police ..	44
E.	1.—Strength, cost and other particulars of the Army	Nil.
	2.—Distribution and employment of the Army	Nil.
	3.—Religion, races, and classes of Native officers	Nil.
F.	1.—Strength and other particulars of the Marine Force	Nil.
	2.—Religion and races and classes of Native officers and men	Nil.
	III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.	
A.	1.—Account of the gross and net Revenues	46
	2.—Account of expenditure from the net Income	47
	3.—Account of cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Province of Coorg	47
	4.—Statement showing the particulars of public works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2	47
	5.—Gross and net revenue of General and Court fee Stamps	48
B.	Expenditure of money in the Public Works Department	48
C.	Railways	Nil.
D.	1.—Employment of Government Ships and Vessels	Nil.
	2.—Officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels ..	Nil.
E.	1.—Irregation	48A
	2.—Crops cultivated	48A
	3.—Stock	48A
	4.—Rates of rent and produce	49
F.	1.—Prices of produce	49
	2.—Prices of labor	49
I.	1.—Imports	50
	2.—Exports	50
K.	1.—Coinage and currency	51
	2.—Paper currency	51
L.	1.—Charitable Institutions	51
	IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.	
A.	Religious Institutions of the various denominations	52
B.	1.—Colleges, schools and scholars	53
	2.—Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction	54
	3.—Colleges, schools and scholars	56
	Schools for Europeans and Eurasians	58
	4.—Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction	60
	Do do on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians ..	62
	5.—Return of the stages of instruction	63
	Stages of Instruction in the Schools for Europeans and Eurasians ..	64
	6.—Return showing the prescribed Examinations	65
	7.—Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal Expenditure..	66
C.	1.—Scientific and Literary Societies	52
	2.—The Press	52
	V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.	
A.	Births, Deaths and Marriages among the population	67
B.	1.—The number of Dispensaries	68
	2.—The number of in-door and out-door patients treated	68
	3.—The diseases of the in-door and out-door patients treated .. .	69
	3a.-The results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries..	70
	4.—The classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated ..	71
	5.—Part I.—The income and expenditure on account of the Dispensaries ..	71
	Part II.—The account of invested capital of the Dispensaries	71
C.	1.—Particulars of Vaccination	72
	2.—The cost of the Department	73
	3.—The Dispensary Vaccination	73
	4.—The number of persons primarily vaccinated and of those persons who were successfully vaccinated..	74

I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE TERRITORIES UNDER THE CIVIL AND POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

1. Area cultivated and uncultivated for the official year 1888—89.

District.	Area shown by the Survey Department in acres.	Deduct.			Net area dealt with in this return.	Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forest.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which returns are otherwise not available.	Total.		Actually cropped.	Current fallows.	Total.	Available for cultivation.	Not available for cultivation.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Coorg ...	10,13,000	...	...	...	10,13,000	1,38,827 (a)	21,104 (b)	1,59,931	52,814 (c)	6,42,332	6,95,146	1,57,923

	Acres (a)	Acres (b)	Acres (c)
Rice ...	74,095	1,507	200
Cardamom lands ...	450	...	38,349
Coffee lands .	60,029	19,597	3,180
Bane unassessed ..	2,709	..	..
Other food grains .	1,465	..	..
Garden lands .	79	...	11,085
	1,38,827	21,104	52,814

2. Character of Surface, 1888—89.

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Vide Report for 1882—83.			

3. Climate, 1888—89.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the year.									Prevailing winds.			Remarks.
					May.			July.			December.						
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	
Mercara Meteorological Observatory for the year 1888.	6·33	112·55	7·22	126·40	82·3	61·0	71·6	71·1	63·6	65·1	78·1	...	69·9	S. E. by W.	W. by W. N. W.	E. by S. E.	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1888—89.

Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong.	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji the sistor of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her.	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.		Can write canarese fluently.	Look after their house-hold affairs.	Vide letter from Under-Secretary to Government of India to Agent and Governor General, Benares, No. 208 dated 1st February 1877.			Said to have gone to Hyderabad in Deccan.
2. Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg; is married, and has a property worth Rs. 10,000 in Benares.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	54	Knows Karnatika and can sign his name in English & Persian.			Has 4 sons viz., Viraj, Lingaraj, Mundraj, and Chendra Shekhar.	Yes.	
3. Devama widow of Lingaraj the legitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg; has about Rs. 90,000 worth Promissory Notes deposited in the Bank of Bengal, Benares. She has no issue.	Do Rs. 150 per mensem.	Do	35	Knows Karnatika				Do	
4. Chenama widow of Veerabhadra an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg. She has no issue.	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	32	Do				Do	
5. Parvatiama widow of Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg. Has no issue.	Do	Do	35	Do				Do	
6. Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the late Nunjhund; has a son Kadar Prasad aged 10 years.	Do Rs. 30 per mensem.	Sudra Hinduism.	37	Knows Hindi.				Do	
7. Mudama, widow of Jung Bahadur; is an illegitimate daughtor of the late, Ex-Rajah of Coorg. Has no issue.	Do Rs. 40 per mensem.	Sudra Sivachari.	54	Knows Karnatika				Do	

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1888—89.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive District.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue: Land.	Revenue: Gross.	Remarks.
Coorg.	1	6 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 8 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	*1531·66	1,78,302	Mercara 8,383 Virajendrapet 4,576	511	16 Civil Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do do 2 Munsiffs. 6 Subedars. 5 Parpattigars. 33 Revenue Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 6 Subedars. 24 Parpattigars. 2 Asst. Parpattigars.	21	25	5	Town Police 188 Rural Police 4,059 4,247	Rs. 2,45,840—15—11	Rs. 3,52,263—15—6	Rs. 8,96,542—0—10	*The area has been corrected to 1531·66 from 1582·81 square miles. Vide I. E. Survey and Settlement Survey for 1888—89.

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1888—89.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.								Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.		Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.										
Coorg	Not specified.	Not specified.	22,357	69,453	46,952	30,986	28,911	1,76,302	112·63	228	287	2,837	27,693	86,626	12,541	21	59	54,030	83,373	83,229	Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Tulu, Telugu, Mahratta and Konkani.	Migratory coolies 20,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1888—89.

Area previously surveyed.			Cost per square mile.			Surveyed and finally examined during 1888—89.				Cost per square mile.			Remarks.
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical.		Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Coffee estates and Devarakadus (per acre.)	
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.			Coffee estates and Devarakadus		Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates and Devarakadus &c				
Nil.	514 villages. *1581·66 square miles.	514 villages. *1581·66 square miles.	Nil.	‡Rs. 95—7—6	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Final examination of maps in the field: Demarcated and surveyed. 90 Coffee estates & waste land blocks acres 705·35 7 Special surveys acres 13·71	78 maps of coffee estates, 3 maps of Devarakadus and 1 map of Ghat forest, area in all 1270·78 acres.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	*After deducting the area of portion transferred to South Canara. Vide G. O. G. I. No. 240—E 643 of 22nd February 1883, and adjusting some discrepancies. †Exclusive of resurveyed and cancelled blocks. Vide para 1 of Memo on the Survey operations for 1888-89.
		Acres.											
		111,052·95											
		15,506·46											
		†1,877 Devarakadus											
		‡Deductions & 18 special surveys 950·32											
		‡5716 coffee estates &c.											

‡ The cost per square mile given in the statements from 1880—81 to 1887—88 was incorrect.

2. Surveyed and assessed area for 1888—89.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12
District.	Total area by surveyless feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4.)	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4) per acre.		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area.	Towns with over 10,000 inhabitants.
								For total area.	For cultivated area.			
Coorg	19,13,600	(a) 9,09,047	(b) 1,03,953	(c) 2,88,025-2-3	1,76,302	1—9—10	(d) 2,13,293-13-8	2—0—9	(e) 2—3—5			

(a) In this is included the area of
Jamma 37,120
Umbli 7,886
Jodi 3,219
48,175
Rent free lands and Jahgeer ... 3,137
Forest 1,57,923
Waste 6,95,140
Bang and cardamoms ... 3,159
Fallow 1,507
Total ... 9,09,047

(b) Sagu ... 24,327
Coffee ... 79,626
Total ... 1,03,953

(c) Jamma lands 61,866 15 0
Umbli ... 6,365 11 10
Jodi ... 6,498 9 9
Sagu ... 83,162 12 3
Coffee ... 1,30,131 1 5
Total ... 2,88,025 2 3

(d) Sagu ... 83,162 12 3
Coffee ... 1,30,131 1 5
Total ... 2,13,293 13 8

(e) Sagu ... 24,327
Coffee ... 60,029
Total ... 84,356

I. E. FISCAL.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government during the year 1888—89.

Nature of tenure.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.	Revenue rate per acre.
Great Zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. { Held by individuals under law of primogeniture.							
Great Zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. { Held by individuals and families under ordinary law.							
Large Zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. { Under law of primogeniture.							
Large Zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. { Under ordinary law.							
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue							
Small Zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue ...							
Peasant proprietors paying separately	14,930	...	6,622	24,327	1·62	5 9 1	3 5 4
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures. { In perpetuity ...	9,635	...	4,814	51,234	5·32	7 12 1	0 5 4 to 1 10 8
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures. { For life or lives...	9	...	3	78	8·66	...	...
Land-holders who have redeemed the revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of waste lands	6,063	...	6,063	79,626	13·13	21 7 4	0 8 0 to 2 0 0
Total.....	30,637	511	17,502	1,55,265	5·06	9 6 5	0 5 4 to 3 5 4

Items shown in Statement A do not appear in this return for reasons given opposite to them.

Bane	2,709	
Fallow	1,507	
	4,216	not assessed.
Cardamom cultivated area ...	450	There is no column provided for exhibiting this item in this return.
	4,666	

4. Register of Transfers in Coorg for 1888—89.

	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
Proprietors. { Revenue paying	40	632	665·8	5594·72
Proprietors. { Revenue free	..	...	...	...
Tenants who have statutory (otherwise recognized) powers of transfer ...	..	...	...	...

5. Land Revenue for 1888—89.

Description of revenue..	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.		
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	2,94,903	1,40,868	2,96,271	1,33,373		Rs. 3,68,722—14—11	Past year ... 1,74,969 2 3			Balance at the close of 1887—88	...	2,14,778 9 6
	14 10	11 10	11 8	4 11			Previous year ... 19,423 10 5			Demand for 1888—89.	...	3,52,263 15 6
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.							Total ... 1,94,392 12 8			Total.....	...	5,67,042 9 0
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.										Deduct collections:—		
										For previous years...	1,91,485 2 8	
										For 1888—89	1,77,237 12 3	
Collection from Government estates	49,759	10,089	21,186	17,969	Rs. 7,901—13—7			90	2,257 1 4	Total.....	...	3,68,722 14 11
	14 8	13 8	11 0	3 6						Net.....	...	1,98,319 10 1
Income from sale of Government estates										Deduct remissions...	...	3,926 13 5
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	35,343	26,906	31,905	25,895						See D C & B statement No. 1	1,80,308 15 3	
	1 8	0 1	8 10	6 10						„ 2	14,083 13 5	
Total.....	3,79,106	1,77,864	3,52,263	1,77,237						Balance on 31st March 1889. ...	...	1,94,392 12 8
	15 2	9 7	15 6	12 3								

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

I. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the province of Coorg, during the year 1888—89.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
VII of 1888	...	Civil Procedure Code Amendment except so much thereof as amends the Registration and Limitation Acts.	30th August 1888, vide Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 38.
Section 34 of Act V of 1861	...	Regulation of Police specially extended to Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Kodlipet, Ammatti, Siddapur, Gonicopal and Somvarpet.	17th September 1888, Government of India Notification No. 402, Home Department, Police.
I of 1889	..	Coorg Revenue Regulation	6th March 1889.
VI of 1886	...	Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act ...	19th July 1888, No. 1161, Government of India, Home Department, Judicial.

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1888—89.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
		Nil.			

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1888—89.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
		Nil.	

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.							Persons whose cases were disposed of.														Number of cases.						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.						By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates.						By Courts of Sessions.				By High Court.			Total for all Courts.								
		On complaint, section 191 (a), Criminal Procedure Code.	On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.	Total.	Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 446 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII ...																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX ..																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X ...																																			
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII ...																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII ...																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV																																			

Subsidiary Table.											
Of the total number of persons shown in—								Of cases shown in column 30.			
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.			Disposed of by Magistrates.		Disposed of by Sessions Judges.	
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1), whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.		Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11

| | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL.—Civil and Criminal.

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1888, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.		Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.		
							Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.						
												Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court	Civil ...	1,583 square miles.	1,78,302	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	13	3,060	791	*156	*21	*72,769—1—3	*72,701—11—2	Grades of judicial officers.	Europeans.	Natives.
	Criminal ...			1	1	...	1	...	2	...	20	2,584	29	*86	27			Officers exercising original jurisdiction only.		
	Total,.....																	Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.	3	20
																		1 District Magistrate. 1 Sessions Judge. 1 Judicial Commissioner.		
																		1 1st class Magistrate. 2 2nd class Magistrates. 12 3rd class Magistrates.		

*Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL—CRIMINAL.

2. Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code									
Do relating to Army and Navy, chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	26	21	23	138	90	46		2	
Do by or relating to public servants do IX									
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants do X	25	25	25	31	6	18		7	
False evidence and offences against public justice do XI	29	20	24	24	4	18		2	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps do XII	2	2	2	5	4	1			
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII	4	4	4	4	2	2			
Do affecting the public health, safety convenience, decency and morals do XIV	7	6	6	10	1	9			
Do relating to religion do XV	2	2	2	16	14	2			
Offences affecting human body, chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	15	14	14	31	18	13			
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births									
Hurt	117	109	111	273	199	59		15	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	31	26	21	61	41	15		5	
Criminal force and assault	515	507	522	1,051	871	127		*53	* In 8 cases complainants were ordered to pay compensation to the accused under section 250 C. P. Code.
Kidnapping, forcible abduction slavery and forced labor	3	3	3	4	3			1	
Rape	2	2	2	4	3			1	
Unnatural offence									
Offences against property, chapter XVII. — Theft	229	156	166	283	171	85	†3	24	†One died and two escaped.
Extortion	2	2	3	4	3	1			
Robbery and dacoity	8	8	9	52	21	23		8	
Criminal misappropriation of property	14	13	13	28	22	4		2	
Criminal breach of trust	69	38	39	49	26	18		5	
Receiving of stolen property	11	11	12	15	5	10			
Cheating	37	26	26	40	38	1		1	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property									
Mischief	231	177	183	273	233	29	‡1	10	‡One died.
Criminal trespass	122	84	88	165	124	39		2	In 4 cases complainants were ordered to pay compensation to the accused under sec 250 C. P Code.
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, chapter XVIII	5	2	4	8	4	3		1	
Criminal breach of contracts of service do XIX									
Offences relating to marriage do XX	12	12	14	26	23	3			
Defamation do XXI	11	11	11	18	10	5		3	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance do XXII	513	447	456	720	575	117	§1	36	§ One died.
Offences under special and local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	81	79	79	108	6	*100		2	
Municipal Bye-laws	19	18	18	18	8	10			
Excise Laws Act VIII of 1881	8	8	8	9	3	6			
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	37	30	32	38	48	9		1	
Forest Rules	3	3	3	4		4			
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878 ..	7	7	7	9	2	7			
Indian Arms Act IX of 1879	1	1	1	1		1			
Indian Stamp Act I of 1879	10	6	6	12	8	4			
Chapter VIII, Criminal Procedure Code (security to keep the peace)	4	4	4	54		54			
Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859	774	645	645	1,023	651	372			
Code of Civil Procedure, Act XIV of 1882	2	2	2	2	1	1			
Forfeiture Act XVII of 1878	5	5	5	5	1	4			
Total	2,993	2,531	2,588	4,645	3,239	1,220	5	181	

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the province of Coorg during the year 1888.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3		5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485 ...	...	...	...	...	
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ..	4	54	..	54	
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII—security for good behaviour ...	...	...	...	...	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X	...	...	.	...	
5. Possession, chapter XII ...	...	...	...	...	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250	12	34	..	34	
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332 ..	..	..	.	..	
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV	...	...	.	..	
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXVI	12	12	4	8	
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII	1	1	1	...	
Total.....	29	101	5	96	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Court of Sessions	52	...	9	34	...	...	9	15	16	217	
District Magistrate's Court	467	...	260	145	4	51	7	203	15	290	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	4,313	5	2,970	1,037	...	136	165	2,366	2	5,975	
Total.....	4,832	5	3,239	1,216	4	187	181	2,584	3·10	6,482	

5. Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to										Detail of punishment.																
				Imprisonment.							Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.		
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessions	5	13		16			4					1	1	2			550 0 0	920 0 0		.	1	2	3	5	.	..	...	
District Magistrate's Court				31	7		19	3	54	.	3	11	1	4			1,344 0 0	1,344 0 0	.		15	23	.		2	1	...	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly				126	29		589	5			500	86	3			.	4,872 9 0	4,155 8 9	318 14 0	66	89			..	4	...	1	
Total	5	13		173	36	...	612	8	54		503	98	5	6		..	6,766 9 0	6,419 8 9	318 14 0	66	105	25	8	5	6	1	1	

Note.—372 persons were ordered to repay advances or return to work under Act XIII of 1859.

II. B. JUDICIAL—Criminal.

Part I.

5A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1888, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		Total.
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3 Act VI 1864.)													
1. Theft as defined in { Section 378 I. P. C. / do 380 do / do 381 do / do 382 do }	..	..	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Extortion as defined in { do 388 do / do 389 do }													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— { do 411 do / do 412 do }													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— { do 443 do }													
5. Do by night as defined in— { do 444 do }													
6. House-breaking as defined in— { do 445 do }													
7. Do by night as defined in— { do 446 do }													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Total ...	...	...	6	...	..	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	7

H. B. JUDICIAL.—CRIMINAL.

PART II.

Statement showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4.)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378 I. P. C. ...						1	1
do 380 do ...							
do 381 do ...							
do 382 do ...							
2. Extortion as defined in ... do 388 do ...							
do 389 do ...							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in ... do 411 do ...							
do 412 do ...							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
5. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
6. House-breaking as defined in... do 445 do ...							
7. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1860							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in... Section 193 I. P. C. ...							
do 194 do ...							
do 195 do ...							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... do 211 do ...							
and							
do 377 do ...							
3. Assault as defined in ... do 354 do ...							
4. Rape, as defined in ... do 375 do ...							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do ...							
6. Robbery as defined in ... do 390 do ...							
7. Dacoity as defined in ... do 391 do ...							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do ...							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in ... ... do 394 do ...							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in ... ... do 413 do ...							
do 463 do ...							
do 466 do ...							
11. Forgery as defined in ... do 467 do ...							
do 468 do ...							
do 469 do ...							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
13. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do ...							
15. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

PART III.

Statement showing whippings inflicted under Section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total.
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and													
Section 5, Act VI of 1864.													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 481 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C.													
Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total.....													

PART IV.

Statement showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	8	
Total number of other punishments	1,212	
Percentage of whipping	·66	

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CRIMINAL.)

6. Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	118	...	...	62	...	6	39	...	3	...	8	17	
,, Courts of Sessions	33	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	1	...	21	9	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. { By persons convicted ... / By Government from judgments of acquittal ...	21	...	5	13	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	35·75	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	172	...	5	85	...	8	41	...	4	...	29	...	
REVISION.													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts	*26	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	* 18 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made are not included in column 2.
,, Courts of Sessions	† 4	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	† 12 do do
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court	63	...	14	12	...	1	30	5	1	...	...	26·64	
Total.....	93	...	40	12	...	1	30	5	1	32	2	...	
Grand total.....	265	...	45	97	...	9	71	5	5	32	31	...	

7. Statement showing the number and description of Civil suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or movable property.										Suits under the Rent Law.								Title and other suits.																Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work and materials.	Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	Movable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Other suits for money or movables not already mentioned.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For puttahs or kabulyats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agents.	All other suits under the Rent Law not included above.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property including pre-emption, foreclosure &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Interpleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 26, Act X of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act).	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Parpattigars' Courts	444	70	86	21	3	8	4	8	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	668	
Subedars' do	826	46	50	78	9	29	19	93	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1,254	
Munsiffs' do	740	34	102	8	13	8	2	32	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	11	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,043	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	25	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		
District Judge's Court	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19	
Total	2,048	150	245	107	25	45	25	133	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	14	...	...	10	...	...	5	2	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	3,023	

8. Statement showing number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs. 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000.	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
Parpattigars' Courts	128	540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,057	11	10	
Subedars' Courts	191	629	413	...	...	...	...	...	21	49,627	13	8	
Munsiffs' Courts	66	250	104	528	76	...	...	...	19	1,77,278	10	4	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	1	1	36	...	...	...	66,419	11	11	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,340	0	0	
District Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	4	3	1,10,859	14	0	
Total	385	1,419	517	529	77	45	4	4	43	4,20,583	13	9	

II. B JUDICIAL.—(Civil.)

9. Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Part I.—Civil Suits.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Parpattigars' Courts	*692	...	151	10	222	233	3	1	...	47	14	11	...	42	22	*This is exclusive of 2 cases transferred to the file of Subedar.
Subedars' Courts	1,328	...	268	26	349	328	2	...	...	226	73	46	3	52	26	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,184	...	127	56	171	367	3	1	...	242	74	143	9	90	37	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	†40	...	5	6	3	7	...	...	...	15	...	4	...	61	33	†This does not include 4 cases transferred to the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court.
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	70	30	
District Judge's Court...	25	...	4	3	3	3	...	...	...	3	1	8	4	119	105	
Total.....	3,274	...	556	112	748	938	8	2	...	534	162	214	16	69	29	

Part II.—Miscellaneous Cases—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parpattigar's Courts	34	...	...	7	10	3	4	...	...	6	3	1	...	19	
Subedars' Courts	128	...	17	2	5	26	...	...	...	57	20	1	...	16	
Munsiffs' Courts	523	...	272	...	16	2	...	...	...	136	68	29	...	13	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	73	1	18	...	5	12	2	...	...	17	7	11	...	17	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	24	
District Judge's Court	80	...	21	1	...	37	...	...	...	6	8	7	...	26	
Total.....	840	1	328	10	36	80	6	...	...	223	107	49	...	16	

10. Statement showing the business of the civil and revenue appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, Civil Procedure Code.	Dismissed for default, or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	6	12	1	7	...	7	...	*This is exclusive of the two cases transferred to the Court of Judicial Commissioner. †Pending.
District Judge's Court	*76	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	45	13	5	3	4	...	45·	...	
Total	139	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	82	19	17	4	11	...	27·77	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from original decrees	7	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	1	242	†1	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from appellate decrees	25	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	2	1	2	...	68·90	...	
Total	32	...	10	...	4	...	1	...	10	...	2	1	4	1	100·20	1	
Grand Total	171	...	14	2	4	...	1	...	92	19	19	5	15	1	36·06	1	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS (JUDICIAL) CASES BEFORE APPELLATE COURTS.

Class of Courts.	Miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Decisions confirmed, Section 541, C.P.C.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Contested.				Heard ex-parte.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	13	...	
District Judge's Court	16	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	...	...	18	...	
Total	19	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	17·21	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from original decrees	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from appellate decrees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	
Grand Total	21	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	6	10	...	...	...	...	17·66	...	

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of decrees of the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg, in the year 1888.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment-debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which movable property		On which immovable property			On which possession was given		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than the preceding columns.	
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 322 or 326, Act X of 1877.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of movables.	Of immovables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CIVIL COURTS.																						
Parpattigars' Courts ...	336	...	152	28	143	13	...	2,727 10 7	...	1	17	26	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subedars' Courts ...	898	...	280	124	430	64	1	10,869 12 5	121 15 0	5	22	82	223	2	1	...	5	2	...	...	...	
Munsiffs' Courts ...	1,325	...	232	246	669	178	2	42,200 13 6	2,388 6 10	12	47	124	229	11	...	11	...	10	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	204	...	14	34	117	39	1	11,922 8 2	3,309 7 10	2	...	20	39	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court ...	15	...	2	7	2	4	1	26,622 4 2	8,887 13 5	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	2,780	...	680	439	1,361	300	5	94,343 0 10	14,707 11 1	20	86	258	534	16	5	12	5	12	...	...	...	

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act X of 1877, in the province of Coorg, in the year 1888.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 359.	Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Munsiff's Courts	4	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	4	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil and Criminal.)

13. Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1888.

Classes of Courts in which jurors or assessors are employed distinguishing criminal from civil Courts.		Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.			Remarks.
					Cases in which the judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which judge differed from—		
						Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under section 263, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer under section 263, C.P.C.		One assessor.	Both assessors.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—CIVIL COURTS.													
Chief Courts of Districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870.	Assessors...												
II.—CRIMINAL COURTS.													
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter XXXIX, C. P. C.	Assessors...												
Court of Session	Assessors...	3	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	2	
Judicial Commissioner's Court, criminal jurisdiction.	Assessors...												
	Total.....	3	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	2	

14. Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the province of Coorg during the year 1888—89.

Name of District.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immoveable property, Book I. — Compulsory. Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d.)	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso in section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immoveable property transferred.	Registrations affecting moveable property, Book IV. — Compulsory. Instruments of gift of moveable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale &c., of moveable property, clause d, section 18.	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Inspector General of Registration ...	1																																					
Coorg	8	7	357	122	322	47	...	26	881	3,850	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	36	28	13,39,447 6 9	...	54	72	36	162	454 8 0	...	2	...	13	28	22	22	64	4,340 0 0	1744 8 0	1,813 6 1	
Total	9	7	357	122	322	47	...	26	881	3,850	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	36	28	13,39,447 6 9	...	54	72	36	162	454 8 0	...	2	...	13	28	22	22	64	4,340 0 0	1744 8 0	1,813 6 1	

H. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Mercara	Divisional Jail.	Convicts	84	4	88	200	14	*214	284	18	302	192	16	208	92	2	94	81·63	3·27	84·90	92·49	3·81	96·30
		Under-trial.	8	...	8	257	13	270	265	13	278	253	13	266	12	...	12	9·20	·50	9·70			
		Civil	1	1	2	22	1	23	23	2	25	23	2	25	...	...	...	1·66	·04	1·70			
		Total	93	5	98	479	28	507	572	33	605	468	31	499	104	2	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Taluk Lock-ups	Convicts	...	...	...	18	2	20	18	2	20	18	2	20	...	...	...	·32	·3	·35	8·79	·50	9·29
		Under-trial.	5	...	5	430	63	493	435	63	498	435	63	498	...	...	...	8·47	·47	8·94			
		Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total	5	...	5	448	65	513	453	65	518	453	65	518	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total.	98	5	103	927	93	1020	1025	98	1,123	921	96	1,017	104	2	106	...	...	...	101·28	4·31	105·59

*The difference in the figures entered in column 5 compared with the figures at page 4 of the Report is due to the circumstance that the 79 under-trial prisoners who were convicted (vide column 8 of Statement XIX) are twice counted over in the General Summary.

JUDICIAL—(for convicts only).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3		4		5		6								7				8				9										10		11		12		13	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer. A. To undergo sentence. From Jails in the Province.				Received by transfer. B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails. From Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.		Grand Total.				Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo sentence.		Transferred to other Jails. B. For transportation beyond seas, &c.		Released during the year. A. On appeal.		Released during the year. B. On expiry of sentance.		Released during the year. C. Under Remission Rules.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. a. On account of sickness.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. b. On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Mercara	84	4	127	8	211	12	...	...	73	6	...	...	...	...	284	18	302	...	...	...	...	15	...	158	16	5	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Total	84	4	127	8	211	12	...	...	73	6	...	...	...	...	284	18	302	...	...	...	...	15	...	158	16	5	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
2	Add for subsidiary Jails	...	...	18	2	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20	4	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	84	4	145	10	229	14	...	...	73	6	...	...	...	...	302	20	322	4	...	...	...	15	...	172	18	5	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...

JUDICIAL—(for convicts only.)

2. Statement showing the religion, age and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3																4								5																												6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Religion.																Age.								Previous occupation.																												Total.		
		A. Christians. a. Europeans.		A. Christians. b. Eurasians.		A. Christians. c. Natives.		B. Muhammadans.		C. Hindus and Sikhs.		D. Buddhists and Jains.		E. All other classes.				A. Under 16.		B. 16 to 40.		C. 40 to 60.		D. Above 60.		Males. A. Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.		Males. B. Professional persons.		Males. C. Persons in service or performing personal offices.		Males. D. Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.		Males. E. Persons engaged in commerce and trade.		Males. F. Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c. &c.		Males. G. Mis. persons not classed otherwise.		Females. H. Married.		Females. I. Unmarried.		Females. J. Widows.		Females. K. Prostitutes.				
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F																											M	F	Total.
1	Mercara	...	...	...	...	8	1	34	5	111	8	...	...	*47	...			1	...	178	11	20	3	1	...			4		9		...		34		28		...		125		8		...		6				200	14	214
	Total	...	...	...	...	8	1	34	5	111	8	...	...	47	...			1	...	178	11	20	3	1	...			4		9		...		34		28		...		125		8		...		6				200	14	214
2	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	15	1	...	...	1	...			...	...	18	2	...	...	...	...			...		...		...		4		2		...		12		2		...		...				18	2	20
	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	9	1	36	5	126	9	...	...	47	1			1	...	196	13	20	3	1	...			4		9		...		38		30		...		137		10		...		6				218	16	234

*Adiyar 1 | Cuk Holeyar 8 | Lambani 14 | Koyar 1 | Yervar 12 | Pani Yervar 2 | Nayer 3 | Thiyar 1 | Pale 5 | Total 47

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL.)

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence.																				Total.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		
																			A For life.		B For a term.				
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Mercara ...	A	9	2	8	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	21
		B	52	4	39	3	32	2	25	1	3	...	12	1	1	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	176	11	187
		C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of admissions.	...	61	6	47	4	33	2	25	1	4	...	12	1	6	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	200	14	214
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.	...	3	...	8	...	9	1	24	...	8	...	22	1	14	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	92	2	94
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	B	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20
	Total of admissions.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total of admissions	...	79	8	47	4	33	2	25	1	4	...	12	1	6	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	218	16	234
	Grand Total of remaining on 31st December 88	...	3	...	8	...	9	1	24	...	8	...	22	1	14	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	92	2	94

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1888, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4								5			6					
Serial Number	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.								Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)					
					A		B		C		D					A			B		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.					Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Mercara ...	200	14	214	11	1	2	...	...	...	13	1	14	6·50	7·14	6·54	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	18	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	218	16	234	11	1	2	...	...	...	13	1	14	5·96	6·25	5·98	1	...	1	...	...	...

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1887 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years
1	Mercara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk-Lock-ups ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Total.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...

II. C, PRISONS—(JUDICIAL.)

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3		4		5						6														7		8	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.														Ratio of column 6 c to column 3.		Ratio of column 6 d to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A		B. By Jail Officers.								C							
												By Criminal Courts.		a		b		c		d		e		Total punishments.					
														Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.							
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F						
1	Mercara ...	81·63	3·27	...	...	20	...	27	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	19	...	7	...	6		*39	...	72		84·80		9·09	
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	·32	·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...		...		...	
	Total.....	81·95	3·30	...	...	20	...	27	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	19	...	7	...	6		39	...	72		84·80		9·09	

*Forfeiture of marks 33
Reduced in class 3
Warned 3
Total..... 39

7. Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg for the year 1888.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were—						Daily average number of Convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail.						Of those in colum 7 there were when they left Jail—					
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2	Mercara... ...	200	14	136	14	41	...	23	...	81·63	3·27	73·75	...	188	...	158	...	23	...	7	...	36	...	109	...	43	...
3	Taluk Lock-ups ...	18	2	16	2	2	...	...	...	·32	·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	218	16	152	16	43	...	23	...	81·95	3·30	73·75	...	188	...	158	...	23	...	7	...	36	...	109	...	43	...

8. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1888.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jail.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
2	Mercara	81·63	3·27	4·83	...	5·91	...	5	...	1	...	
3	Taluk Lock-ups	·32	·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	81·95	3·30	4·83	...	5·91	...	5	...	1	...	

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

9. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Mercara Divisional Jail ...	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached.		
Taluk Lock-ups	East Indian convicts at 6 annas per diem and natives at 2 lbs. rice and 3 pies a day.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in the Mercara Divisional Jail.

	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	cz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice ...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	
Ragi ...	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or ballar...	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone) ...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	
Tyre ...	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	
Gingelly oil ...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
		4		4		4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		16	16	16		16	16
Ghee ...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
	8		8		8																	8				8		
Tamarind ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Salt ...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Onions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Garlic ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Vegetables ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood ...	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not get meat to get 4 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.
2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Mercara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	12 bread.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 meat.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 vegetables.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	Other ingredients are the same.
Curry powder	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	
	8		8		8			Non-labor, under-trial— oz.
Pepper	...	3	...	3	...	3	3	12 bread.
		8		8		8	8	6 meat.
Dal flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	8 vegetables.
Wheat flour	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other ingredients are the same.
Salt	½	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	To females.
Tamarind ...	½	...	½		½		½	Full diet—oz.
								12 bread.
Lime pickle ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 meat.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Medium—oz.
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12 bread.
Milk	½ pint daily.							6 meat.
Firewood	2 lbs. daily.							

H. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Mercara Divisional Jail.

| No. | Classes of diet. | Ingredients. | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL.)

12. Statement showing the employment of convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On Prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
						On unremunerative labor.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works (vide H. D.—J. Circular No. 19-1900, dated 12th September 1884.			Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 K).
							Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public works Department.		Public Works.	Other extramural labor.				
1	Mercara ...	2·67	61·25	5·01	...	...	4·83	10·31	2·18	5·32	3·05	...	...	...	...	40·56	...	...	417	7·88	16·83	66·22
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2·67	61·60	5·01	...	...	4·83	10·31	2·18	5·32	3·05	...	...	...	...	40·56	...	...	417	7·88	16·83	66·22

13. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4	5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1888.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.		Total.		Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.		Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1888.		Total.		Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).		Average earning per head calculated on column 3.		Average earning per head calculated on column 4.		Remarks.
				Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.		
1	Mercara ...	61·25	40·56	...	...	6,416	6	6,416	6	10,491	2	...	...	10,491	2	4,074	12	66	8	100	7	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	61·60	40·56	...	...	6,416	6	6,416	6	10,491	2	...	...	10,491	2	4,074	12	66	8	100	7	

14. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).		Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).		Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XIII.)		Average cash earnings per head of average strength.		Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).		Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).		Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
1	Mercara	9,349	3	97	1	4,074	12	42	5	5,274	7	54	12	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	338	6	36	6	...	...	...	...	338	6	36	6	
	Total.....	9,687	9	91	12	4,074	12	38	9	5,612	13	53	3	

15. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12													
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.													
																													A			B			C			D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sik.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Mercara — Convicts	96	5	101	81·63	3·27	84·90	80	5	85	149	9	158	4·47	·40	4·87	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1825·30	2752·29	1861·01	54·75	122·32	57·36	...	...	...	49·00	...	47·11	49·00	...	47·11
	Under-trials	11	3	14	9·20	·50	9·70	28	1	29	6	1	7	·12	·02	·14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	652·17	2000·00	721·64	13·04	40·00	14·43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil Prisoners	6	3	9	1·66	·04	1·70	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	113	11	124	92·49	3·81	96·30	109	6	115	155	10	165	4·59	·42	5·01	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1675·85	2624·67	1713·39	49·62	110·23	52·02	...	...	...	43·24	...	41·53	43·24	...	41·53

16. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3																								4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Mercara	...	...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	48	2	...	...	12	...	730·27	11·77	...	...	...	...	565·37	23·55
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	48	2	...	...	12	...	730·27	11·77	...	...	...	...	565·37	23·55

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

17. Statement showing the mortality according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.					
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Mercara	·01	...	...	...	...	...	46·48	2·71	1	...	21·51	...	30·33	·56	2	...	65·94	...	4·81	...	1	...	207·90	...	81·63	3·27	4	...	49·00	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	·01	...	...	...	...	...	46·48	2·71	1	...	21·51	...	30·33	·56	2	...	65·94	...	4·81	...	1	...	207·90	...	81·63	3·27	4	...	49·00	...

18. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888 according to length of time passed in Jail.

Serial number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Mercara	21·56	3	139·14	16·03	...	...	15·16	1	65·96	21·01	...	...	6·98	...	...	4·16	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	21·56	3	139·14	16·03	...	...	15·16	1	65·96	21·01	...	...	6·98	...	...	4·16	...	...

19. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1888.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Mercara	8	...	257	13	265	13	278	9·20	·50	9·70	178	9	187	75	4	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
2	Taluk Lock-ups	5	...	430	63	435	63	498	8·47	·47	8·94	337	55	392	66	6	72	31	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	13	...	687	76	700	76	776	17·67	·97	18·64	515	64	579	141	10	151	31	2	1	...	...	...	12	...	12

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A. showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1888.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1888 in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		European.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Mercara	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation																		
		Do without ...	6	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	85	130	...	...	...	
		Total.....	6	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	91	136	282	...	...	
		Total average population	4·59	...	2·67	...	1·66	·04	9·20	·50	...	...	...	3·27	81·63	96·39	282	...	...	

Statement B. showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Mercara ...	208	36	70	23	31	5	129	15	21	7	...	43	

(Form to be used by Superintendents of Jails)

Statement C. Annual Return showing the working of the Mark System to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2										3									4
	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was										Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was									
	Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—									
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Not exceeding 4 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Not exceeding 6 years.	Not exceeding 7 years.	Not exceeding 8 years.	Not exceeding 9 years.	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Not exceeding 4 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Not exceeding 6 years.	Not exceeding 7 years.	Not exceeding 8 years.	Not exceeding 9 years.	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Remarks.
Depoo	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-5-6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Venkojee	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-10-1	0-12-9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Narasa	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mahomed Hyath ...	55	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	0-6-9	...	...	...	...	2-2-3	...	...	...	...	
Emam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Number who came under the mark system but failed to gain remission.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total released who came under the mark system.	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	

II. C. PRISONS

(Form to be used by Inspectors General).

Statement C. showing the working of the Mark System during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7			8			9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.										Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.										Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.			Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.			Remarks.
			Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—															
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.						
1	Mercara		1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	55	68	85	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	55	58	85	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	0	13	10	

Statement D. showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																						3		
	Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1888, under sentence not exceeding—																								
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A — For life.			Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B — For a term.			Sentenced to death.				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
Giving false evidence in a judicial proceeding	...	...	2	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Being a member of an unlawful assembly	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Appearing in the public in the state of intoxication.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Delivering false coin	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Obstructing public servant in discharging of his public duties	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Omitting to take order with any animal in his possession	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Rioting	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
Assault or use of criminal force	6	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	14
Insult intended to provoke a breach of the peace	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Aggravated cases of hurt	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
Criminal intimidation	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	9	1	10
Attempt to commit suicide	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Defamation	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Detaining a married woman with a criminal intent	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
False charge of offence made with intent to injure	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Theft, including theft in a building, by servant &c.	19	3	7	1	10	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	4	42
House-breaking and house trespass	2	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Criminal breach of trust including servant	5	...	2	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Abetment of dacoity and dacoity with murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	18	...	18
Receiving stolen property	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Misappropriation of property	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Forgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Robbery	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Breach of contract	4	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
Not obeying a legal order	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Escape from confinement negligently suffered by a public servant	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Other offences	1	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Total	61	6	47	4	33	2	25	1	4	...	12	1	6	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	200	14	214

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Mercara Divisional Jail during the year 1888.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against discipline ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(1) By order of a Magistrate..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PART II.												
For safe custody... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX.

Statemnt showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Mercara Divisional Jail for the year 1888.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
	Mercara ...	214	2	12	...	14
	Total.....	214	2	12	...	14

II. D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not enquired into under Section 157, clauses (a) and (b), Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115, 117, 118, 119	Abetment of offence not committed, &c.; Abetting commission of offence by public &c.; Concealing design to commit offence, &c.																	
		Total																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																	
2	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to Army and Navy																	
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes	2				2	2	100·	100·	2			2			100·	100·	
4	212 to 216	Harbouring an offender	1				1		100·		1				1				
5	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice																	
6	143 to 153, 157, 158	Rioting or unlawful assembly	26				23	11	19·23	47·82	5			2	2	1	40·	50·	
7	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier																	
		Total	29				26	13	27·58	50·	8			4	3	1	50·	57·14	
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396	Murder by thugs																	
9		Murder ,, dacoits																	
10		Murder ,, robbers																	
11		Murder ,, poison																	
12		Other murders	8				8	3	100·	37·5	8			3	5		37·5	37·5	
13	307	Attempts at murder	2			1	3		100·		2				3				
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	7				6		100·		7				6	1			
15	376	Rape	2				2												
16	377	Unnatural offences	1				1		100·		1				1				
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth																	
18	305, 306, 309	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	6				6	1	100·	16·66	6			1	5		16·66	16·66	
19	329, 331, 333	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant.																	
20	325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	8	1		1	5	3	62·5	60·	5			3	2	1	60·	60·	
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt	1				1		100·		1				1				
22	327, 330, 332	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant																	
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	100	2		2	98	29	9	29·59	9			2	9		22·22	18·18	
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	2	1			1		50		1				1				
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	2	2															
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.																	
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves																	
28	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongfully confine.	1				1		100·		1				1				
29	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt																	
		Total	140	6		4	132	36	29·28	27·27	41			9	34	2	21·95	20·93	

POLICE.

I.

the year 1888, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under Section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																				Property.						
A.	B.			Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year.							Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)						Number pending at end of year.									
When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Arrested by Police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in Police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by Police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the Police.	Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons arrested by the Police.	Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, e. g., died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Before appearing before a Magistrate.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was lost to cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
																			In custody of Police.	On bail.								
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
				2		2					2		2		2	100·	100·											
				1		1					1	1																
				118	20	138		26	22·03	112	15		46		27	22·88	29·34				51							
				121	20	141		26	21·48	115	16		48		29	23·96	30·52				51							
				22		22		6	27·27	16	4	2		10	10	45·45	62·5											
		1		8		9		1	12·5	8	8																	
				12		12		1	8·33	11	8										3							
			4			4				4	4																	
				1		1		1	100·																			
				6		6	1			5	4		1		1	16·66	20·											
		4		7		11				11	3		5	1	6	85·71	54·54				2							
				1		1				1	1																	
		2		23	229	254		1	4·34	253	184		69		3	13·04	12·5											
				8		8				8	8																	
				1		1				1	1																	
		7		89	233	329	1	10	11·23	318	225	2	75	11	20	22·47	23·25				5							

II. D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not enquired into under Section 157, clauses (a) and (b), Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 of those investigated by police in column 27. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of Police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.																	
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	2	...	...	1	2	2	100·	100·	2	...	...	2	...	1	100·	100·	...
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt, By poisonous or stupifying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt, By other means	3	...	...	...	3	1	100·	33·33	3	...	...	1	2	...	33·33	33·33	...
33	392, 393	Robbery. In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery. On the highway, between sun-set and sun-rise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery. Other robberies	10	3	...	...	6	2	60·	33·33	6	...	...	1	5	...	16·66	16·66	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	12	5	...	...	7	2	58·33	28·57	7	...	...	2	4	1	28·57	33·33	...
35	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	28	3	...	1	15	4	64·28	26·66	18	...	...	4	11	4	22·22	26·66	1
37	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	55	11	...	2	33	11	65·45	33·33	36	...	...	10	22	6	27·77	31·25	1
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																	
40	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	26	4	...	1	11	2	42·30	18·18	11	...	...	2	9	1	18·18	18·18	2
41	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	374	Compulsory labor	3	...	...	...	3	...	100·	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
		Total	29	4	...	1	14	2	48·27	14·28	14	...	...	2	12	1	14·28	14·28	2
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.																	
43	453, 546	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	379 to 382	Theft, Of cattle	9	3	...	...	6	4	66·66	66·66	6	...	...	4	2	...	66·66	66·66	...
		Theft, Ordinary	294	60	...	20	227	68	73·46	29·95	216	...	...	68	159	9	31·48	29·95	5
45	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	53	10	...	1	34	11	69·81	32·35	37	...	...	11	23	4	29·72	32·35	1
46	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	11	...	...	...	10	6	27·27	60·	3	...	...	1	1	1	33·33	50·	...
47	447, 448	Criminal house-trespass	38	12	...	...	26	8	68·42	30·76	26	...	...	8	17	1	30·76	32·	...
48	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	2	...	...	...	2	1	100·	50·	2	...	...	1	1	...	50·	50·	...
		Total	407	85	...	21	305	98	71·25	32·13	290	...	...	93	203	15	32·06	31·41	6
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																	
49	295 to 297	Offences against religion	3	...	...	...	3	...	100·	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
50	Chapter VII, (B) C. P. C. and Act IX of 1884	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified	Coffee Act	6	...	...	1	6	5	83·33	83·33	5	...	...	5	1	...	100·	83·33	...
		Police Rules	81	...	...	...	80	78	86·41	97·5	70	...	...	67	2	1	95·71	97·10	...
		Pound Act	1	...	...	...	1	...	100·	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and any other Municipal or Local Laws.	Public and local nuisances	4	...	...	...	4	4	100·	100·	4	...	...	4	...	...	100·	100·	...
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.																		
		Total	95	...	...	1	94	87	87·36	92·55	83	...	...	76	7	1	91·56	91·56	...
		Grand Total	755	106	...	29	604	247	62·51	40·89	472	...	...	194	281	26	41·10	40·84	9

POLICE.

I.

the year 1888, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under Section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																				Property.						
				Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year.							Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)						Number pending at end of year.										
A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Arrested by Police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in Police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by Police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the Police.	Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons arrested by the Police.	Percentage of persons convicted in Police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, e. g., died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of Police.	Before appearing before a Magistrate. On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was lost to cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	9	...	19	...	28	...	...	...	28	...	1	...	19	19	100·	67·85	...	...	...	...	8	2	1	50·	1,240	1,083	87·33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	1	25·	3	2	...	1	...	1	25·	33·33	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100·	500	389	77·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	15	2	17	...	8	53·33	9	6	...	3	...	1	6·66	14·28	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	25·	293	18	6·14	
...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	4	44·44	5	2	...	2	...	2	22·22	40·	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	54	...	54	...	1	1·85	53	31	4	7	...	7	12·96	13·20	...	...	...	11	...	14	4	28·57	1,255	635	50·59	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	9	...	101	2	112	...	14	13·86	98	41	5	13	19	30	29·70	31·25	...	...	...	12	8	21	7	33·33	3,288	2,125	64·62	
...	...	...	...	61	12	73	...	6	9·83	67	36	...	28	...	16	26·22	29·09	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	33·33	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	64	12	76	...	7	10·93	69	38	...	28	...	16	25·	28·07	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	8	4	...	4	...	4	50·	50·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	10	...	398	...	408	1	68	17·08	339	241	...	81	...	81	20·35	23·89	...	...	...	17	...	66	41	62·12	5,847	3,376	57·73	
...	...	...	...	45	...	45	...	10	22·22	35	18	...	11	...	11	24·44	31·42	...	...	...	6	...	9	2	22·22	1,812	520	28·69	
...	...	...	...	3	12	15	...	...	...	15	5	...	8	1	1	33·33	33·33	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	47	...	47	...	13	27·65	34	23	...	11	...	11	23·40	32·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	2	66·66	1	...	...	1	...	1	33·33	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	10	...	504	12	526	1	93	18·45	432	291	...	116	1	109	21·02	25·89	...	...	...	24	...	75	43	57·33	7,659	3,896	50·86	
...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	6	30·	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	7	1	...	6	...	6	100·	85·71	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	99	9	108	...	...	...	108	7	...	99	...	97	97·97	97·97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	5	100·	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	131	9	141	...	6	4·58	135	23	...	110	...	108	82·44	85·71	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	27	...	1,010	288	1,325	2	156	15·44	1167	634	7	390	31	312	30·89	35·49	...	...	...	97	8	96	50	52·08	10,947	6,021	55·00	

Return of non-cognizable

Serial number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. ...				
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...				
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total.....				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
2	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship ...				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 ...	Offence against public justice	9	25	...	25
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Offences by public servants	12	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	32	29	...	29
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	6	5	...	5
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	13	4	...	4
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks				
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	11	6	...	6
		Total.....	83	69	...	69
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	4	...	...	...
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves				
		Total.....	4	...	...	...
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property.				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	7	2	...	2
		Total.....	7	2	...	2
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	25	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358... ...	Criminal force	489	515	...	515
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...				
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	76	117	...	117
		Total.....	590	632	...	632
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	11	37	...	37
19	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	9	14	...	14
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	46	5	...	5
21	426, 427, 434... ...	Mischief (simple)	129	231	...	231
		Total.....	195	287	...	287
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	2	2	...	2
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services ...	...	...	...	...
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	12	12	...	12
25	500 to 502	Defamation	8	11	...	11
26	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult	234	513	...	513
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	8	7	...	7
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office				
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C. ...	Security for keeping the peace on conviction ...				
30	Offences under Chapter X C. P. C.... ...	Public nuisances...				
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C. ...	Disputes as to immovable property				
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C. ...	Maintenance of wives and children	8	12	...	12
		Total.....	272	557	...	557
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Forest Rules...	4	3	...	3
		Cattle Trespass Act	29	37	...	37
		Vaccination Act	7	...	...	...
		Stamp Act	2	10	...	10
		Breach of Contract Act	790	774	...	774
		Under the Code of Civil Procedure	2	2	...	2
		Ferries Act	5	5	...	5
		Total.....	839	831	...	831
		Grand Total.....	1,990	2,378	...	2,378

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1888.

Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Persons.								Remarks.
		Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	*23	...	23	...	...	...	...	*Pending from the previous year.
1	1	1	24	...	23	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
1	1	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	13	26	26	24	...	...	2	...	...	
13	13	26	26	24	...	...	2	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
27	27	43	43	22	18	...	3	...	...	
28	28	44	44	23	18	...	3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
45	45	76	99	47	45	...	7	...	...	

2. Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1888.

Description of crime.	Cases.				Persons							Comparative return.												Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recovered			
												1886	1887	1888	1886	1887	1888	1886	1887	1888	1886	1887	1888	1886	1887	1888	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land... ...																											
Dacoity on water ...																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(a) With murder ...																											
(b) Without murder ...																											
Other professional crimes, viz.—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft																											
Total.....																											

Nil.

3. Statement of additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, quartered as a punitive measure in Coorg, for the year 1888.

District.	Part I.—Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property.															Part II.—Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure.						
	Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional police have been collected during the year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the regular force.		Specially employed in addition to columns 5 to 8.		Total cost under columns 9 and 10.		Number of offences against person or property during such assembly.		Property.		Number of cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	Remarks.
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	To Government.	To local or private funds.	Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Mahadeopet	Moharam	2	4,000	5	22	...	...	...	...													
Virajendrapet	Do	2	3,500	3	19	...	...	...	...													
Padinalknad taluk	Cauvery Jatray	3	19,000	...	...	2	16	...	5													
Kiggatnad taluk	Irpu do	2	9,000	1	2	...	...	...	...													
Total		9	35,500	9	43	2	16	...	5													

4. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1888.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.											
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.)	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Other expenses of col. 3.		Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of-		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg	...	...	1	26	...	161	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,082 10 0	15,357 14 7	53 13 0	...	...	935 0 9	22,429 6 4	...	...

District.	Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	In District.								On town municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty.		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.						Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.																		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg ...	2	20	15	77	...	6	17	103	68	...	1,583	1,78,392	1 to 84	...	...	1 to 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1888.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments,												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	Number who have left the force during the year.							Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																											
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 346, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.		By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.					On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.			
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg ...	14	88	22	26	24	1	6	5	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	16	...	21	17	101	1	...	...	8	7	...	...	2	39·21	1·96	40
South Coorg ...	11	47	4	12	20	...	4	6	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	13	...	8	11	57	1	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	55·17	...	32
Jail and Treasury Guard.	2	26	4	4	...	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	6	28	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	64·28	...	18
Total...	27	161	30	42	44	1	12	11	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	33	...	29	34	186	2	...	...	19	13	...	...	2	47·87	1·06	90

Detail of Fines &c.

Fined less than Re 1	1	39	20	12 3
,, Re 1 and less than Rs. 2	2	28	42	6 0
,, Rs. 2 ,, ,, 5	5	9	38	2 0
,, more than ,,	2	2	10	0 0
Degraded		2	...	
Suspended		1	...	
Total.....		81	120	4 3

II. D. POLICE.

6. Statement showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1888.

District.	Race.												Religion or caste.																								
	Europeans.					Eurasians.				Natives.			Officers.												Men.												
															Hindus.								Other religions.		Hindus.							Other religions.				
	District or Assistant District Superintendents.		Subordinate officers.		Constables.	District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.		Constables.	District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.		Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Parsee.	Coorgs.	Heggaday.	Hindus of all other castes.			Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.	Hindus of all other castes.					Grand total, officers and men.
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.			On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.			On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.																								
1	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
North Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	88	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	6	1	2	...	...	5	32	2	10	...	...	9	...	30	...	...	102
South Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	47	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	15	3	2	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	58
Jail and Treasury Guard ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	28
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	161	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	18	1	2	...	...	5	47	5	12	...	...	35	...	57	...	...	188

II E. MILITARY.

1. Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1888—89.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attached to the province of Coorg in the year 1888—89.

Nil.

3. Statement showing religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1888—89.

Nil.

II. F. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1888-89.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1888—89.

Nil.

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts.			Refunds and drawbacks.			Charged against income.												Net receipts.			Deficit.		
							Charges of collection including cost of salt, opium and maintaining reproductive works			Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.			Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants.			Total.								
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Land revenue ...	3,68,722	14	11	575	1	2	1,04,912	6	4	6,461	15	4	13,990	15	2	1,25,940	6	0	2,42,782	8	11	...	...	...
Forest	1,34,679	0	11	10	8	3	80,006	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,017	3	10	54,661	13	1	...	...	...
Excise on spirits and drugs.	1,81,830	8	1	35	0	0	3,249	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,284	7	2	1,78,546	0	11	...	...	...
Total.....	6,85,232	7	11	620	9	5	1,88,168	9	1	6,461	15	4	13,990	15	2	2,09,242	1	0	4,75,990	6	11	...	...	...
Assessed Taxes-IncomeTax	10,757	13	3	22	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	6	10,735	10	9	...	...	...
Total.....	10,757	13	3	22	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	6	10,735	10	9	...	...	...
Stamps. General ...	26,115	0	2	840	8	0	761	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,602	3	6	24,512	12	8	...	...	...
Stamps. Court fee stamps	61,982	15	0	412	8	0	1,520	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,932	10	7	60,050	4	5	...	...	...
Law and Justice. Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law and Justice. Real Fines ...	5,718	15	1	551	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	551	8	0	5,167	7	1	...	...	...
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous ...	2,043	15	2	145	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	10	6	1,898	4	8	...	...	...
Interest	1,348	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,348	1	4	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	1,067	13	1	50	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	4	0	1,017	9	1	...	...	...
Local rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jails	5,114	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,114	9	0	...	...	...
Registration	6,084	8	0	7	0	0	1,198	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,205	11	3	4,878	12	9	...	...	...
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education Fees ...	5,097	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,097	14	8	...	...	...
Education Plough Tax ...	5,535	11	3	41	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	4	6	5,494	6	9	...	...	...
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cemetery Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anche Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Postage and Service labels.	28,221	0	9	...	...	...	18,874	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,874	5	1	9,346	11	8	...	...	...
Public Works. Refunds ...	2,774	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,774	2	7	...	...	...
Public Works. Sales ...	976	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	976	5	11	...	...	...
Public Works. Real ...	1,510	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,510	11	10	...	...	...
Military Fund... ...	2,099	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,099	14	11	...	...	...
Electric Telegraph ...	334	8	0	...	...	...	3,269	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,269	14	11	...	...	...	2,935	6	11
Total.....	8,52,016	7	11	2,691	6	11	2,13,793	6	5	6,461	15	4	13,990	15	2	2,36,937	11	10	6,18,014	3	0	2,935	6	11
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds ...	22,863	2	9	...	...	...	425	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	0	0	22,438	2	9	...	...	...
School Plantation receipts.	3,629	14	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,629	14	0	...	...	...
Total.....	26,493	0	9	...	...	...	425	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	0	0	26,068	0	9	...	...	...
Local Funds.....	28,961	9	1	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	4	28,955	3	9	...	...	...
Total.....	55,454	9	10	6	5	4	425	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	431	5	4	55,023	4	6	...	...	...
Gross Receipts.....	9,07,471	1	9	2,697	12	3	2,14,218	6	5	6,461	15	4	13,990	15	2	2,37,369	1	2	6,73,037	7	6	2,935	6	11

N. B.—Rs. 1,006—5—0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
Rs. 7,801-13—7 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown in receipts are not shown here.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

	Amount last year, 1887—88.			Amount present year, 1888—89.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies	33,760	3	5	29,074	7	2
Judicial charges ... { Courts	36,262	10	3	35,513	11	9
Judicial charges ... { Prisons	14,685	6	4	15,654	7	3
Police charges	22,463	10	11	24,678	11	9
Military	28,521	9	8	22,609	15	9
Deficit ... { Post Office	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deficit ... { Electric Telegraph	4,317	7	10	2,935	6	11
Ecclesiastical	4,103	8	7	5,221	7	11
Superannuation and retired allowances	5,791	6	10	8,020	0	2
Public Works ... { Civil New	1,09,763	5	3	1,09,127	9	2
Public Works ... { ,, Repairs	36,813	13	2	33,975	5	2
Education	1,557	0	5	1,792	4	1
Miscellaneous						
Total Imperial.....	2,97,980	2	8	2,88,603	7	1
Local.						
District Roads }	27,185	9	4	26,689	13	7
Other expenditure }						
Other municipal expenditure	18,126	11	2	18,364	12	10
Total Local.....	45,312	4	6	45,054	10	5
Grand total.....	3,43,292	7	2	3,33,658	1	6
Surplus.....	3,12,036	1	0	3,39,379	6	0

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	3,72,756	6	11	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 & 2.	5,68,091	11	9
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 52,069—4—9 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	6,20,968	2	9	Loans, railways and interest ...	4,767	10	2
Receipts on account of loans and railways ...	...	...	...				
Service Funds	4,134	10	4	Advances	10,000	0	0
Re-payment of advances	79,297	6	9				
Deposits	...	...	...				
Prize money	52,069	4	9	Re-payment of deposits	1,05,358	13	0
Sale of waste lands	2,18,552	5	7				
Bills drawn on other Treasuries	...	...	...				
Family remittances	1,11,000	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	50,116	11	1
Remittance	2,34,433	10	3				
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1 ...							
Total.....	16,93,211	15	4	Remittances to State Treasuries.....	5,16,500	0	0
Disbursements.....	12,54,834	14	0				
Cash balance at the end of the year	4,38,377	1	4	Total.....	12,54,834	14	0

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2, for the year 1888—89.

Month.	Particulars.	Amount			Total.		
April 1888	By Cheque	17,134	0	5			
May do	Do	7,222	9	8			
June do	Do	6,082	7	11			
July do	Do	7,481	8	4			
August do	Do	6,743	6	10			
September do	Do	9,118	8	10			
October do	Do	12,164	1	1			
November do	Do	10,136	0	1			
December do	Do	13,058	6	11			
January 1889	Do	12,241	15	11			
February do	Do	12,548	1	5			
March do	Do	16,102	2	11			
	Total.....	...	...	...	1,30,033	6	4
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds					20,905	13	2
Net shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure					1,09,127	9	2

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1888—89.

Description.	Gross revenue.	Expenditure.				Net revenue.
		Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent Stamps. Salaried Court Fee Vendors at head-quarters.	Discount to Vendors.	Total.	
Other General Stamps.						
General Stamps	22,056 6 0	...	... ...	678 4 2	678 4 2	21,378 1 10
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,587 2 0	...	... ...	67 1 5	67 1 5	1,520 0 7
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	546 2 0	...	... ...	16 5 11	16 5 11	529 12 1
Court Fee Stamps	61,982 15 0	...	... ...	1,520 2 7	1,520 2 7	60,462 12 5
Duty on unstamped paper	114 9 0	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	114 9 0
Do insufficiently stamped paper ...	188 9 0	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	188 9 0
Fines and penalties	1,615 0 0	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,615 0 0
Miscellaneous	7 4 2	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7 4 2
Total.....	88,097 15 2	...	... ...	2,281 14 1	2,281 14 1	85,816 1 1

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1888—89.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Tools and Plant.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS.							
Original Works.							
Military	...	...	1,028	...	1,028	...	...
Civil Buildings	...	...	7,473	...	7,473	...	...
Communications	...	...	15,972	...	15,972	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Total Original Works.	...	...	24,474	...	24,474	...	...
Repairs.							
Military	...	...	...	405	405	...	...
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	2,903	2,903	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	44,175	44,175	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	47,483	47,483	...	...
Establishment. { Military	...	...	...	...	...	236	...
{ Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	...	...	...	...	...	33,771	...
Tools and Plant. { Military	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
{ Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,890
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Original Works.							
Communications	...	...	9,762	...	9,762	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	568	...	568	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	10,330	...	10,330	...	...
Repairs.							
Communications	...	...	...	5,850	5,850	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	243	243	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	6,093	6,093	...	...
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	4,105	...
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	...	246

III. C. RAILWAY, 1888—89.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
						Nil.										

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1888—89.

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1888—89.

Description of Establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

Irrigation, Coorg, 1888—89.

District.	Total area of crops in column 17, Form B, irrigated and unirrigated, in acres.	Area irrigated.						Details.				Remarks.
		By canal.		By tanks.	By wells.	By other sources.	Total area of crops irrigated.	Rice.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous food crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	
		Government.	Private.									
Coorg.	1,39,377	Acres. 500	...	...	...	...	Acres. 500	Acres. 500	...	...	...	

2. Crops cultivated, 1888—89.

District.	Cereals and pulses.			Oil-seeds.	Fibres.				Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Cinchona.	Miscellaneous.		Total area of crops.	Deduct area cropped more than once.	Actual area on which crops were grown.
	Rice.	Wheat.	Other food grains including pulses.		Sugar-cane.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other sorts.					Food grains.	Non-food grains.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Coorg.	Acres. Single crop ...74,095 Double crop ... 404 74,499	...	1,465 146 1,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	Acres. *61,996	...	...	Acres. †742	...	Acres. ‡529	Acres. 1,39,377	Acres. 550	Acres. 1,38,827

* Consisting of coffee and bane lands assessed 60,029
Bane cultivated but not assessed 2,709
62,738
Deduct area for cinchona (column 14) 742
61,996

† Cinchona is grown in coffee estates with coffee, and though the area is shown as 742 acres, on the computation of 800 plants per acre, this acreage is not additional to that shown under coffee.

‡Cardamoms ... ... 450 acres
Garden ... ... 79 ,,
Total..... 529

3. Stock for the year 1888—89.

Cows and bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys	Sheep and goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Pigs.	Remarks.
62,407	25,038	591	303	8,101	719	40,700	27	10,784	

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

4. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1888—89.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for										Average produce of land per acre in lbs.										
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3-5-4	...	1-14-0	...	2-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115
Minimum ...	1-10-8	...	0-9-6	...	1-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...												

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

1. Produce for the year 1888—89.

| | Prices of produce per maund of 80 lbs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1888—89.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements	...	20,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living ... ... No.	11,770	84,780 0 0	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	3,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition	...	3,000 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts.	...	4,000 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering materials	...	15,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Candles	...	1,700 0 0	Madras.
Coir manufactured	...	6,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton	...	1,500 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece goods	...	1,00,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines ... ... Cwts.	1,370	21,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware	...	1,200 0 0	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes	...	5,000 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables	...	28,700 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware	...	4,500 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Grains	40,000	1,20,000 0 0	Do
Gums and resins	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Hardware and cutlery	...	3,500 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures	...	2,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Trichinopoly.
Liquors	...	1,26,850 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Machines and small works	...	1,000 0 0	Madras.
Metals	...	15,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Oils ... ... Cwts.	5,290	55,400 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Paper and pasteboards	...	7,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions... ... ... Cwts.	21,250	1,81,350 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Salt ... ... Cwts.	25,770	1,54,600 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices ... ... Cwts.	4,800	45,640 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce	6,400	52,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Silk	...	5,000 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Tobacco ... ... Cwts.	1,000	20,000 0 0	Bombay, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas...	...	4,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Wood and timber manufactures	...	11,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras and Mangalore.
Wool and woolen manufactures including cumblies ...	...	5,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mysore.
Sundries	...	50,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure	...	6,16,600 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores	...	6,000 0 0	Madras.
Total.....	...	17,32,420 0 0	

2. Exports, 1888—89.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	To which exported.
Coffee ... ... Cwts.	55,230	33,13,800 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, Bangalore & Madras.
Drugs	...	1,650 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits	...	7,000 0 0	Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse	...	19,400 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns	...	40,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja	...	500 0 0	Mysore.
Cardamom and spices ... ... Cwts.	550	66,000 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Tobacco	...	... ...	...
Wax	...	1,010 0 0	Mysore.
Wood	...	87,200 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Treasure	...	... ...	...
Total.....	...	35,36,560 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1888—89.

	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb.						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By state.	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohars.	Rupees.	Half rupees.	Quarter rupees.	One-eighth rupees.	Double pies.	Single pies.	Small coins.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	150 lbs.	1,500 lbs.	25,000 lbs.	44,712 lbs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	22,000	4,000	15,00,000	...	40,000	

2. Paper Currency, 1888—89.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.						Total value of Notes issued during the year.	In circulation at the end of the year.						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.					
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Total value of Notes cashed during the year.		Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Coin.			Bullion.		
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
19	190	930	84,100	61	46,500	6,82,880	1,10,565	26	255	1008	87,350	63	39,000	...	...	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					Subscription.			In-door.	Out-door.	General.	In what shape relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowment.										
					In land.		In money.								
Civil Dispensary, Mercara ...	1	42·68	6,234	3,690	9	2	...	120	1,949	3	0	229	6005	...	Medicine and food.
Do Virarajendrapet ...	1	34·32	4,261	2,791	2	11	...	80	112	11	0	198	4063	...	Do
Inams to Chuttrums.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Government institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Poor houses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
General ...	4	141·10	51,504	6,736	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1) Mercara Onkareshvara pagoda chuttrum 380-0-0 (2) Bhagamandala chuttrum 3,956-10-7 (3) Rajah's tombs 2,000- 0-0 (4) Irpu pagoda do 400- 0-0 6,736-10-7
For Blind ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deaf ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lepers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Supported by general public to relieve paupers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lodging and food.
For Blind ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1) Ramanna, Fraserpet.
Deaf ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2) Kolavandra Iyappa, Virajendrapet.
Hindus ...	3	68·30	24,931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(3) Nagiah, Mercara.

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	Native.	Others.				
Church of England ...	10	200	...	1	5,221 7 11	
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Roman Catholics ...	2,299	99	2	5	240 0 0	Churches at Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Sunticoppa and Ammatti.
Greek Church	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Armenian	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Syrian	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	309	3	2	2	... ...	
Parsi	21	...	...	...	... ...	
Hindu	1,62,489	...	725	1,336	24,337 11 0	In cash 13,750 15 2 Payments by deduction from land revenue. ... 990 5 0 Land endowments ... 9,596 6 10 Total Rs... 24,337 11 0
Mahomedans	12,541	...	15	16	54 0 0	Land ... 38 0 0 Cash ... 16 0 0 Total... 54 0 0
Jain	99	...	3	3	47 14 8	Endowment in land.
Total.....	1,77,768	302	947	1,363	29,901 1 7	N. B. 125 batties which was in waste were brought under cultivation and were assessed during the year.

IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.					When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Juvenile.	Total.	Registered or not.	
Mercara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Mercara Literary Union.	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest.										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1888—89.

1	2	2	4	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			News-papers.	Periodicals.
Coorg	Mercara Jail Press	Government ...	Nil ...	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

IV. B. EDUCATION.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1888—89.—(For details see General Table III.)

Area and population.				Public institutions.						Total of public institutions.	Private institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of—	Remarks.
				University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.							
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns* and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			Institutions. For males ...	...	...	3	68	1	...	72	...	28	100	Institutions to No. of towns and villages. 19·3	
			Institutions. For females ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	0·39	
1582·81	Towns 5 Villages 512 Total 517	Males 1,00,439 Females 77,863 Total 1,78,302	Total.....	...	...	3	70	1	...	74	...	28	102	19·72	
			Scholars. Males ...	...	...	510	3,076	13	...	3,599	...	315	3,914	Male scholars to male population of school-going age.† 35·38	
			Scholars. Females ...	...	...	7	573	...	...	580	...	39	619	Female scholars to female population of school-going age.† 5·2	
			Total.....	...	...	517	3,649	13	...	4,179	...	354	4,533	16·95	

* A town contains 5,000 inhabitants or upwards. A village contains less than 5,000 inhabitants. A municipality, whatever its population, should be entered as a town.
† The population of school-going age is taken at 15 per cent of the whole population.

2. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1888—89. (For details see General Table IV.)

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction. §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... { For males	...	...	14,869	13,964	1,386	...	30,219	...	...	2,468	3,045	...	164	3,217	8,894	39,113	
{ For females	...	...	...	502	...	...	502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	
Total.....	...	...	14,869	14,466	1,386	...	30,721	...	...	2,468	3,045	...	164	3,217	8,894	39,615	
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	47·10	16·7	7·3	...	71·2	...	...	13·1	8·2	...	0·8	6·4	28·7	100	
(b) Percentages* of Local-Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	...	6·4	93·6	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction ...	...	...	37·5	36·5	3·5	...	77·6	...	...	6·2	7·7	...	·4	8·1	22·5	100	
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Departmental institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	24 3 1	2 14 5	115 8 0	...	5 8 4										
{ Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Total cost.....	...	...	34 10 7	3 8 10	115 8 0	...	7 2 11										
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
{ Cost to local funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Municipal schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
{ Cost to municipal Funds ...	...	...	0 14 6	3 13 1	...	...	3 0 9										
Total cost.....	...	...	10 10 0	4 13 4	...	...	6 5 9										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
{ Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	46 4 0	2 5 6	...	...	6 7 9										
{ Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	3 2 7	...	...	3 2 7										
Total cost.....	...	...	109 12 10	11 10 5	...	...	19 8 0										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	25 7 5	2 13 10	115 8 0	...	3 5 7										
{ Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	0 14 6	3 12 1	...	...	3 0 11										
Total cost.....	...	...	31 6 11	3 15 11	115 8 0	...	7 14 3										

* The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c), are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

3. Return of Colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1888—89.

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.																		Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning—			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.						Remarks.
	Under public management.												Under private management.																	
	Maintained by the Department.				Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by the Department or by Local and Municipal Boards.				Unaided.														
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus (not Coorgs.)	Mahamedans.	Coorgs.	Others.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27a	27b	27c	27d	27e	27f	28
University education. *Arts Colleges.* English																																
Oriental																																
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Total																																
School education, genl. *Secondary Schools.* For boys English	1	336	327	269	1	161	126	112	...	...	...	...	1	20	20	18	...	...	...	...	3	(a) 517	517	4	497	21	7	105	5	354	25	(a) 510 boys and 7 girls
For boys Vernacular																																
For girls English																																
For girls Vernacular																																
Total	1	336	327	269	1	161	126	112	...	...	...	...	1	20	20	18	...	...	...	...	3	517	517	4	497	21	7	105	5	354	25	
Primary Schools. For boys	60	3,055	2,836	2,095	5	353	352	274	...	...	...	...	3	184	174	131	...	...	...	...	68	(b) 3,592	127	...	3,592	...	108	1,175	170	2,046	93	(b) 3,043 boys & 549 girls
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	57	56	36	...	...	...	...	2	(c) 57	...	...	57	...	14	43	...	...	...	(c) 33 boys & 24 ,,
Total	60	3,055	2,836	2,095	5	353	352	274	...	...	...	...	5	241	230	167	...	...	...	...	70	(d) 3,649	127	...	3,649	...	122	1,218	170	2,046	93	(d) 3,076 boys & 573 ,,

| | | |

IV. B. EDUCATION.

Return of schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1888—89.

	Public institutions.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race.			Remarks.
	Aided by the Department.										
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Hindus.	Native Christians.	
Secondary schools.											
For boys — English	1	20	20	18	20	3	...	20	...	...	
For boys — Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	1	20	20	18	20	3	...	20	...	...	

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1888—89.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																																Total expenditure from—						
	Under public management.																				Under private management.																		
	Maintained by the Department.							Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.							Maintained by Native States.							Aided by the Department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.												
	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local rates or cesses levied in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Grand total.	Remarks.
1	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4	5a	5b	5c	5d	5e	5f	5	6a	6b	6c	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7	8
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
University education. — *Arts Colleges.*																																							
English																																							
Oriental																																							
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.																																							
Law																																							
Medicine																																							
Engineering																																							
Total																																							
School education, general. — *Secondary schools.*																																							
For boys ... English	7,912	...	...	3,422	...	...	11,334	...	...	114	1225	...	...	1,339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	925	...	...	924	...	347	2,196	...	...	...	...	8,837	...	114	5,571	347	14,869	
For boys ... Vernacular																																							
,, girls ... English																																							
,, girls ... Vernacular																																							
Total	7,912	...	...	3,422	...	...	11,334	...	...	114	1225	...	...	1,339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	925	...	...	924	...	347	2,196	...	...	...	...	8,837	...	114	5,571	347	14,869	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	2,693	5,536	190	1,665	...	...	10,084	...	...	1,344	358	...	...	1,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	92	...	1,756	2,178	...	...	...	...	3,023	5,536	1,534	2,115	1,756	13,964	
,, girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	120	41	...	221	502	...	...	...	...	120	...	120	41	221	502	
Total	2,693	5,536	190	1,665	...	...	10,084	...	...	1,344	358	...	...	1,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	...	120	133	...	1,977	2,680	...	...	...	...	3,143	5,536	1,654	2,156	1,977	14,466	

| | | |

IV. B. EDUCATION.

4. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1888—89.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks.
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial revenues.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowment & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys... English	925	924	54	293	2,196	
For boys... Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	925	924	54	293	2,196	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1888—89.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage but have not passed the matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage.)			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.				
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental — English	1	336	63	...	63	168	1	169	37	...	37	67	...	67	...	...	...	335	1	336
For boys — Departmental — Vernacular																				
For boys — Local fund — English																				
For boys — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For boys — Municipal — English	1	161	...	...	...	69	...	69	44	...	44	48	...	48	...	...	...	161	...	161
For boys — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For boys — Native States — English																				
For boys — Native States — Vernacular																				
For boys — Aided — English	1	20	...	2	2	5	...	5	2	...	2	7	4	11	...	...	...	14	6	20
For boys — Aided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Unaided — English																				
For boys — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Total	3	517	63	2	65	242	1	243	83	...	83	122	4	126	...	...	...	510	7	517
For girls — Departmental — English																				
For girls — Departmental — Vernacular																				
For girls — Local fund — English																				
For girls — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For girls — Municipal — English																				
For girls — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For girls — Native States — English																				
For girls — Native States — Vernacular																				
For girls — Aided — English																				
For girls — Aided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Unaided — English																				
For girls — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Total																				
Total secondary schools	3	517	63	2	65	242	1	243	83	...	83	122	4	126	...	...	...	510	7	517
Primary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental	60	3,055	...	...	...	...	...	...	844	65	909	1,258	238	1,496	483	167	650	2,585	470	3,055
For boys — Local fund	5	353	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	5	106	185	17	202	39	6	45	325	28	353
For boys — Municipal																				
For boys — Native States																				
For boys — Aided	3	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	13	83	34	14	48	29	24	53	133	51	184
For boys — Unaided																				
For boys — Total	68	3,592	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,015	83	1,098	1,477	269	1,746	551	197	748	3,043	549	3,592
For girls — Departmental																				
For girls — Local fund																				
For girls — Municipal																				
For girls — Native States																				
For girls — Aided	2	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	11	26	11	37	2	7	9	33	24	57
For girls — Unaided																				
For girls — Total	2	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	11	26	11	37	2	7	9	33	24	57
Total primary schools	70	3,649	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,020	89	1,109	1,503	280	1,783	553	204	757	3,076	573	3,649
Grand Total	73	4,166	63	2	65	242	1	243	1,103	89	1,192	1,625	284	1,909	553	204	757	3,586	580	4,166

Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1888—89.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the middle school examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Remarks.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books				
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																			
For boys ...Aided { English ...	1	20	...	2	2	5	...	5	2	...	2	7	4	11	...	...	...	14	6	20
Vernacular ...																			
Total.....	1	20	...	2	2	5	...	5	2	...	2	7	4	11	...	...	...	14	6	20

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in Coorg during the official year 1888—89.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mohamadans.	Coorgs.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education	1	...	...	1	12	...	...	19	31	6	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	...	6	
Matriculation and Higher Examination for women. Boys	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Matriculation and Higher Examination for women. Girls	2	1	...	3	52	7	...	3	62	22	3	...	1	26	4	...	5	...	17	
Middle School Examination. English																				
Middle School Examination. Vernacular	4	1	...	5	16	3	...	2	21	5	3	...	2	10	3	...	5	...	2	
Special Upper Primary																				
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school examination for masters. Special Upper Primary	1	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	4	...	4	
1 Training school examination for masters. Lower Primary																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial school examination																				

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1888—89.

Object of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.													Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Board on public instruction.	Remarks.
	In instns. maintained by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. maintained by			Total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.	In institutions maintained by Municipal Boards.									In instns. maintained by					
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The department.	Municipal Board.	Private persons or associations.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The department.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University education.																																
Arts Colleges.																																
English																																
Oriental																																
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Total.....																																
School education, general.																																
Secondary schools.																																
For boys ... English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	161	126	112	...	114	...	1,225	...	...	1,339	...	...	...	114	114	
For boys ... Vernacular ...																																
For girls ... English ...																																
For girls ... Vernacular ...																																
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	161	126	112	...	114	...	1,225	...	...	1,339	...	...	...	114	114	
Primary schools.																																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	353	352	274	...	1,344	...	358	...	...	1,702	190	...	...	1,534	1,534	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	120	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	353	352	274	...	1,344	...	358	...	...	1,702	190	...	120	1,654	1,654	
School education, special.																																
Schools for special instruction.																																
Training schools for masters ...																																
Training schools for mistresses ...																																
Schools of Art																																
Law schools																																
Medical schools																																
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																																
Industrial schools																																
Other schools																																
Total.....																																
Scholarships held in																																
Inspection																																
Arts colleges																																
Professional colleges																																
Secondary schools																																
Primary schools																																
Special schools																																
Other training schools																																
Buildings																																
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).																																
Miscellaneous																																
Total.....																																
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	514	478	386	...	1,458		1,583	...	...	3,041	190	...	120	1,768	1,768	

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1888—89, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class.	Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Mercara	8,383	48	112	121	32
Virajendrapet	4,576	39	73	78	25
Fraserpet	1,310	12	14	30	36
Somavarpet	1,528	10	11	18	23
Kodlipet	856	18	8	12	26
Sanivarsante	733	12	22	18	22
Total.....	17,386	139	240	277	...

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1888—89.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries.	Number open on 1st April 1888.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
1,78,302	Mercara Civil Dispensary	1	...	...	1	
	Virajpet do	1	...	...	1	
	Napoklu do	...	1	...	1	A new dispensary was opened at Napoklu on 1st November 1888.
	Total.....	2	1	...	3	

2. Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3	4												5				6
			In-door patients.												Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g		h				a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg	Mercara Civil Dispensary ...	2nd	209	169	8	..	32	15·31	24	8	7·74	3·36	·46	11·56	4,300	909	5,209	35·17	5,418
	Virajendrapet do ...	2nd	187	147	1	2	37	19·78	8	8	6·47	·38	·02	6·87	2,885	1,529	4,414	23·11	4,601
	Napoklu do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	...	470	11·37	470
	Total.....	...	396	316	9	2	69	35·09	32	16	14·21	3·74	·48	18·43	7,655	2,438	10,093	69·65	10,489

3. Statement showing the diseases of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1888.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | |

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3a. Statement showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries of Coorg for the year 1888.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result.				Remaining under treatment.	Remarks.
				Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
CIVIL DISPENSARY, MERCARA.									
Paracentesis abdomenis ...	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	By Surgeon J. C. Marsden.
Reparative operation on face ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do
Reduction of dislocation of shoulder ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do
Reparative operation for salivary fistula	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do
Reparative operation for contracted fingers	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	Do. Removed by the friends before a cure was completed.
Removal of tumour	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do
Reparative operation of ear ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do
CIVIL DISPENSARY, VIRAJENDRAPET.				Nil.					
CIVIL DISPENSARY, NAPOKLU.				Nil.					
Total.....	...	8	8	5	3	...	...	...	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3				4							5								6
		Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Ratio per cent of—				
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Remarks.
1	Mercara Civil Dispensary..	3,201	931	1,286	5,418	...	75	4,602	728	...	...	13	28·68	10·00	8·05	46·73	61·37	21·40	17·23	100	
2	Virajendrapet do ...	2,693	996	912	4,601	26	66	2,727	877	...	...	905	20·74	4·90	4·34	29·98	58·53	21·65	19·82	100	
3	Napoklu do ...	335	66	69	470	...	...	396	74	...	...	...	8·27	1·43	1·67	11·37	72·85	12·92	14·23	100	
	Total.....	6,229	1,993	2,267	10,489	26	141	7,725	1,679	...	...	918	57·69	16·33	14·06	88·08	64·25	18·66	17·09	100	

PART I.

5. Statement showing the income and expenditure on account of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1888.

1	2	3																		4									5	6	7	8
		Income.																		Expenditure.												
		a	b									c	c½	d	d½	e			f	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h				
			From Government.													Subscriptions.																
Number.	Name of Dispensary.	Cash balance on 1st January.	As salaries.	As registers and forms.	As European medicines.	For diet of Police cases.	Sale of medicines.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			From local or other funds.	From municipal funds.	Interest on investments.	Sale of medicines.	From Europeans.	From Natives.	Miscellaneous.	Total income.	On establishment.	On bazaar medicines.	On European medicines whether from Government store or purchased.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges.	On building or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.		Cash balance on 31st December.	Average cost of each diet.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.	Remarks.
1	Mercara Civil Dispensary ...	...	...	...	...	641 13 9	...	...	641 13 9			300 0 0	860 13 9	120 0 0	344 14 0	1,148 0 0	592 0 0	19 10 6	4,027 4 0	1,207 11 5	12 1 0	1,316 12 10	875 5 1	599 14 2	15 7 6	...	4,027 4 0		...	0 3 3	...	
2	Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			200 0 0	2,329 7 1	...	...	80 8 0	...	...	2,609 15 1	1,547 4 3	13 4 8	409 4 8	323 2 9	281 14 9	35 0 0	...	2,609 15 1		...	0 2 7	...	
3	Napoklu Civil Dispensary ...	...	48 0 0	...	...	...	...	15 2 6	63 2 6			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63 2 6	48 0 0	...	...	...	15 2 6	...	...	63 2 6		...	...	...	
	Total.....	...	48 0 0	...	...	641 13 9	...	15 2 6	705 0 3			500 0 0	3,190 4 10	120 0 0	344 14 0	1,228 8 0	592 0 0	19 10 6	6,700 5 7	2,802 15 8	25 5 8	1,736 1 6	1,198 7 10	896 15 5	50 7 6	...	6,709 5 7		...	0 2 11	...	

PART II.

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1888.

No.	Name of Dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.		Invested during the year.		Total.		Securities sold.		Deposits withdrawn.		Balance on 31st December.	
1	Mercara Civil Dispensary	3,000	0 0	...	0 0	3,000	0 0	...	...	...	...	3,000	0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000	0 0	...	0 0	2,000	0 0	...	...	...	...	2,000	0 0
3	Napoklu do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	5,000	0 0	...	0 0	5,000	0 0	...	...	...	...	5,000	0 0

V. C. VACCINATION.

1. Statement showing particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1888—89.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1881.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of Vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator.	Primary Vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total.														
1	Mercara taluk	34,088	157·59	1	520	323	843	791	831	95	376	777	12	10	93·50	83·33	23·09	7273·20	40·79	164·80	0·92
2	Padinalknad taluk	28,219	70·56	1	558	391	949		934	76	387	875	15	11	93·68	73·33	31·39				
3	Yedenalknad ,, ...	41,370	205·36	2	623	241	864		814	61	429	770	50	38	94·59	76·00	38·00				
					537	250	787		787	42	416	764	...	...	97·07	...					
4	Kiggatnad ,, ...	31,230	76·08	1	727	202	929		915	26	412	886	14	12	96·83	85·71	28·75				
5	Nanjarajpatna ,, ...	26,984	102·25	1	559	236	795		729	54	530	679	66	56	93·14	84·85	27·24				
6	Yelsavirshime ,, ...	16,411	180·70	1	508	394	902		887	100	468	871	15	15	98·19	100·00	53·99				
7	By Inspector of Vaccination	...	...	1	180	82	262		230	18	93	209	32	25	90·87	78·12	1·31				
	Total.....	1,78,302	112·64	8	4,212	2,119	6,331	791	6,127	472	3,111	5,831	204	167	95·16	81·86	33·64	7273·20	40·79	164·80	0·92
	Mercara Municipal Vaccinator	8,383	...	1	372	216	588	407	575	122	219	516	13	6	89·74	46·15	62·27	...	...	...	...
	Virajendrapet taluk	4,576	...	1	186	40	226		226	9	64	185	...	...	81·85	...	40·43	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	12,959	...	2	558	256	814	407	801	131	283	701	13	6	87·51	46·15	54·56	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total.....	1,78,302	112·64	10	4,770	2,375	7,145	714	6,928	603	3,394	6,532	217	173	94·28	79·72	37·60	7273·20	40·79	164·80	0·92

V. C. VACCINATION.

2. Statement showing the cost of the department in the province of Coorg during the year 1888—89.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.							Expenditure.				Paid from—					Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case.			Remarks.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. 1st class.	Vaccinators. 2nd class.	Chaprasis and other servants.	Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			22
1	Province of Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	1,560	248	...	1,808	...	1,808	...	...	...	1,808	5,998	0	4	9	
2	Mercara Municipality	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180	...	...	180	...	...	...	180	...	180	522	0	5	6	
3	Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	115	...	...	115	...	...	...	115	...	115	185	0	9	11	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1888—89.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination. Total.	Primary vaccination. Successful. Under 1 year.	Primary vaccination. Successful. One and under 6	Primary vaccination. Successful. Total of all ages.	Re-vaccination. Total.	Re-vaccination. Successful.	Percentage of successful cases. Primary.	Percentage of successful cases. Re-vaccination.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Civil Dispensary, Mercara ...	...	...	4	4	3	1	2	3	1	...	100	...	Vaccinated by Surgeon J. C. Marsden.
Jail Hospital, Mercara ...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	100	...	Vaccinated by Hospital Assistant J. Paupiah.
Do do	...	...	33	33	32	...	...	25	1	...	78·12	...	Vaccinated by Hospital Assistant S. Sarangasesha Naidu.
Civil Dispensary, Napoklu ...	...	...	12	12	12	...	10	10	...	...	83·33	...	Do do do.
Total.....	...	...	51	17	49	1	12	40	2	...	81·63	...	

V. C. VACCINATION.

4. Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1879—80		1880—81		1881—82		1882—83		1883—84		1884—85		1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89	
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
Government Vaccinators	3,075	2,609	3,717	3,362	4,693	4,279	4,734	3,897	4,615	4,037	9,516	8,473	8,806	8,070	7,816	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5,831
Municipal, Mercara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	823	586	406	374	455	416	710	681	575	516
Do Virajendrapet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185
Native States																				
Dispensaries	241	145	77	52	498	392	214	147	715	559	138	101	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40
Army																				
Europeans	29	24	26	22	30	26	23	21	36	32	9	9	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9
Natives	3,287	2,730	3,768	3,392	5,161	4,645	4,925	4,023	5,294	4,504	10,468	9,151	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563
Total.....	3,316	2,754	3,794	3,414	5,191	4,671	4,948	4,044	5,330	4,596	10,477	9,160	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572

Residency Press, Bangalore.—14-11-89.—225.